# Monitoring the Application of European Union Law

**Annual Report 2018** 

#### Infringement cases open as of 31 December 2018



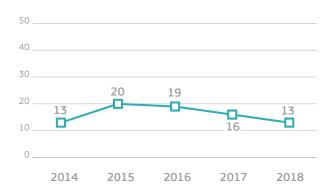
### Late transposition<sup>1</sup> infringement cases open as of 31 December 2018



#### New infringement cases opened in 2018: main policy areas



## New late transposition infringement cases opened in 2018



<sup>1.</sup> Number of infringement cases due to failure to implement an EU Directive into national law on time.



#### Relevant rulings of the European Courts:

The Court held, amongst others, that Malta has failed to comply with the Birds Directive in adopting a certain derogation regime allowing the capture of seven species of wild birds<sup>2</sup>.

2. Directive 2009/147/EC, Commission v Malta, C-557/15 and Court press release No 90/18.