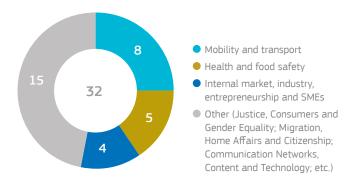
## Infringement cases open as of 31 December 2018



## Late transposition<sup>1</sup> infringement cases open as of 31 December 2018



## New infringement cases opened in 2018: main policy areas



## New late transposition infringement cases opened in 2018



1. Number of infringement cases due to failure to implement an EU Directive into national law on time.