

# Consumer Conditions Survey: Consumers at home in the single market - 2021 edition

## COUNTRY HIGHLIGHTS



### ABOUT THE SURVEY

The Consumer Conditions Survey assesses consumers' attitudes, behaviours and experiences with respect to domestic and cross-border trade as well as other, related themes. Key topics include consumer confidence and knowledge; online purchasing; product safety; problems and complaints; and unfair and illicit commercial practices. The survey is conducted among representative samples of consumers in each of the **27 European Union Member States (EU27)**, as well as Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom.



### TECHNICAL NOTE

The survey is conducted among a nationally representative sample of the general public aged 18 and older in each of the 30 countries in scope. The sample size is 1,000 per country except in Luxembourg, Malta, Cyprus and Iceland, where the sample size is 500. In all countries, the survey is conducted using CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing). Fieldwork for the latest edition took place between 21 October and 1 December 2020. In considering the changes between 2020 and 2018 it should be borne in mind that the 2020 fieldwork took place during the COVID-19 pandemic, a time of significant social and economic upheaval, which may have impacted the answers given. In this document, the differences between both years are shown in percentage point (pp) terms.



### FURTHER INFORMATION

**Survey microsite:**

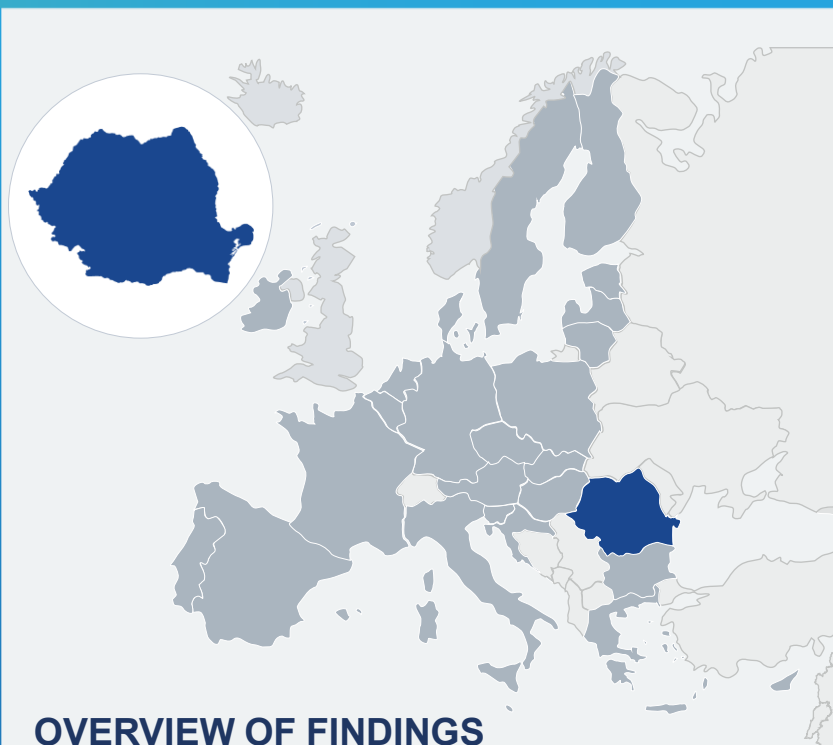
<https://public.tableau.com/views/ConsumerConditionsSurvey/Start?:showVizHome=no>

**EC website:**

[https://ec.europa.eu/info/policies/consumers/consumer-protection/key-consumer-data\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/info/policies/consumers/consumer-protection/key-consumer-data_en)

**Email:**

JUST-E1@ec.europa.eu



### OVERVIEW OF FINDINGS

Fifty-nine percent of consumers in **Romania (RO)** trust public authorities to protect their consumer rights, while 60% trust non-governmental consumer organisations to do so. Eighty-two percent believe that retailers and service providers respect their consumer rights.

Half (50%) feel confident buying goods or services online from retailers and providers located in their own country, while 33% feel confident doing so from retailers and providers located in an/other EU country.

A majority (65%) of consumers in Romania believe that most non-food products are safe and 67% believe most environmental claims about goods and services are reliable.

A total of 57% believe it is easy to settle disputes with retailers and providers through an out-of-court body, while 48% believe it is easy to do so through the courts.

In all, 23% display a high level of knowledge about their consumer rights, while 35% display a medium level of knowledge and 42% a low level (based on their responses to a series of knowledge-testing questions).

In the last 12 months, 14% of consumers in Romania have experienced a problem with goods or services that they felt gave legitimate cause for complaint and have taken action to solve it. In comparison 12% have experienced such a problem but taken no action.

Nineteen percent have experienced unfair terms and conditions in a contract, while 17% have had to pay unanticipated extra charges. Forty-three percent report that a service provider increased the price they had to pay on a long-term contract without first giving them the option to cancel the contract.

## Consumer confidence and knowledge

High level indicators



### Confidence in organisations

Strongly agree/agree

**Romania  
2020-2018**

You trust public authorities to protect your rights as a consumer



+6 pp

In general, retailers and service providers respect your rights as a consumer



+10 pp

You trust non-governmental consumer organisations to protect your rights as a consumer



+8 pp

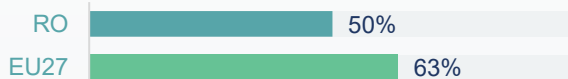


### Confidence in online purchasing

Strongly agree/agree

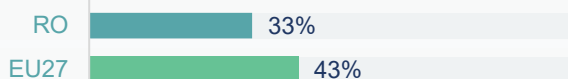
**Romania  
2020-2018**

You feel confident purchasing goods or services via the Internet from retailers or service providers in your country



-9 pp

You feel confident purchasing goods or services via the Internet from retailers or service providers in an/other EU country



-7 pp

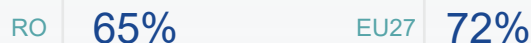


### Confidence in product safety

Strongly agree/agree

**Romania  
2020-2018**

Most non-food products are safe



+14 pp

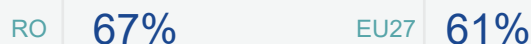


### Confidence in environmental claims

Strongly agree/agree

**Romania  
2020-2018**

Most environmental claims about goods or services are reliable



+12 pp

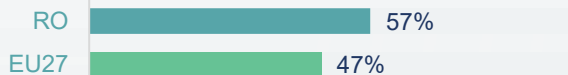


### Confidence in dispute resolution

Strongly agree/agree

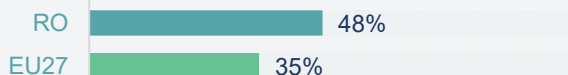
**Romania  
2020-2018**

It is easy to settle disputes with retailers and service providers through an out-of-court body



+8 pp

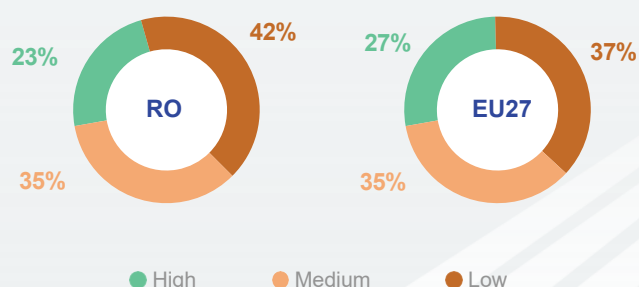
It is easy to settle disputes with retailers and service providers through the courts



+5 pp



### Knowledge of consumer rights



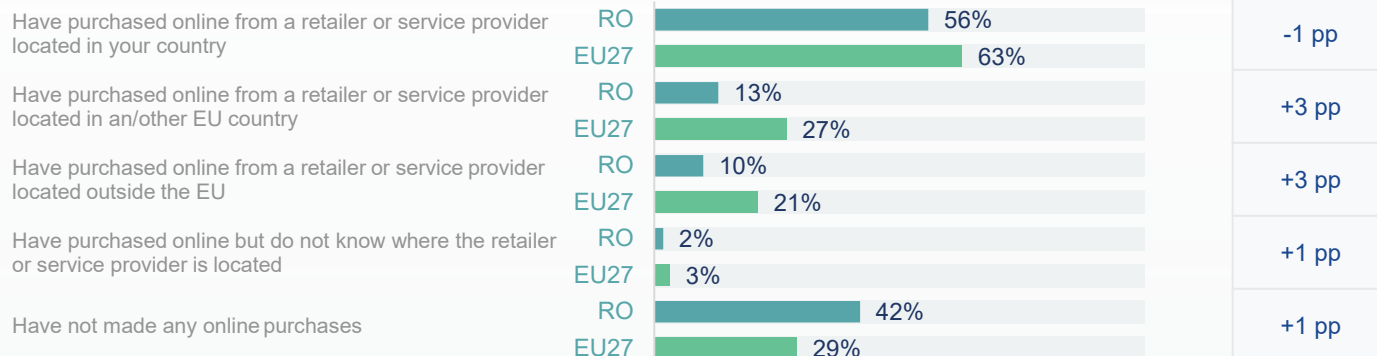
Based on aggregated results from four separate knowledge-testing questions concerning:

- the cooling-off period for distance purchases
- faulty product guarantee
- unsolicited products
- one-sided changes to contracts

(High: 4 or 3 questions correctly answered; Medium: 2 questions correctly answered; Low: 1 or no question correctly answered)

## Online purchasing in past 12 months (domestic and cross-border)

Romania 2020-2018



Base: All adults aged 18+

## Problems and complaints

12

### Experience of problems in past 12 months

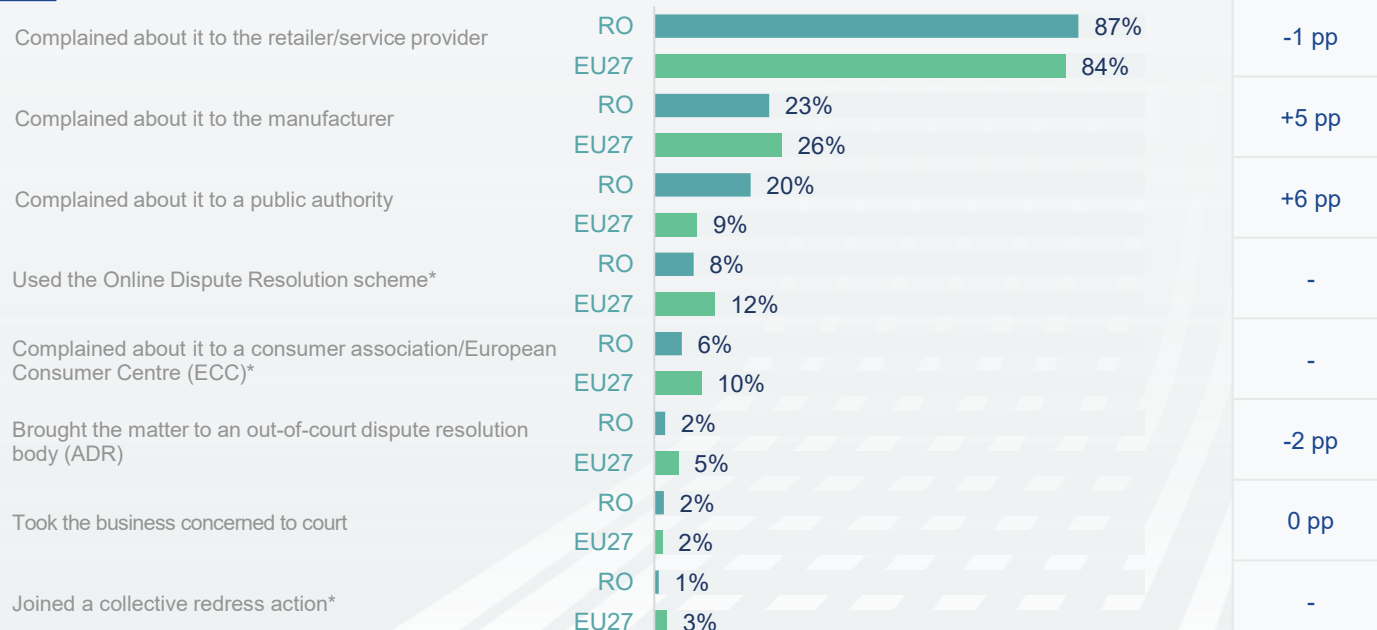
Base: All adults aged 18+



📢

### Action taken

Base: All those who experienced a problem and took action

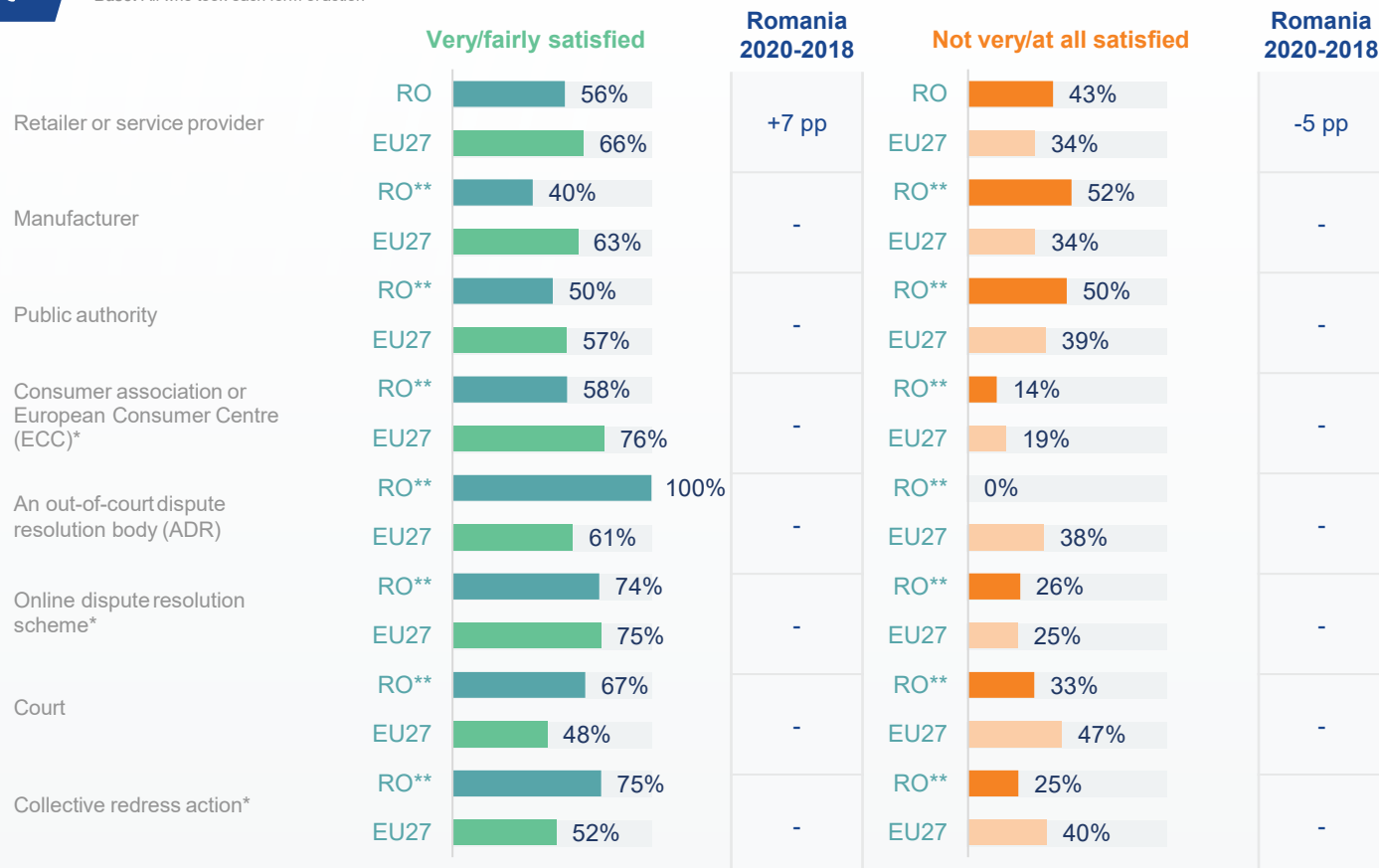


Romania 2020-2018



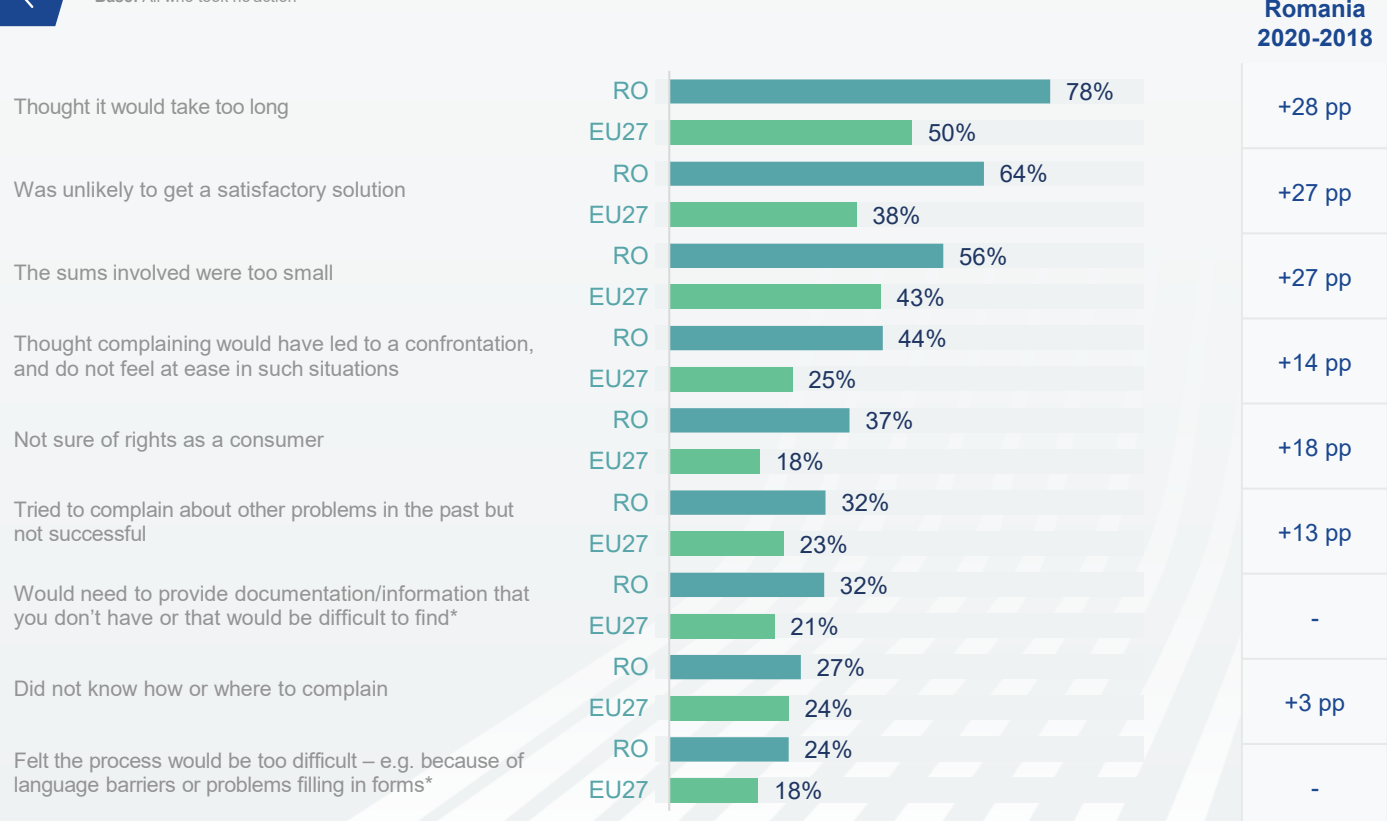
## Satisfaction with the way the problem was dealt with

Base: All who took each form of action



## Reasons for not taking action

Base: All who took no action



\*\*Base size < 100. In this case the difference between 2018 and 2020 is not shown.

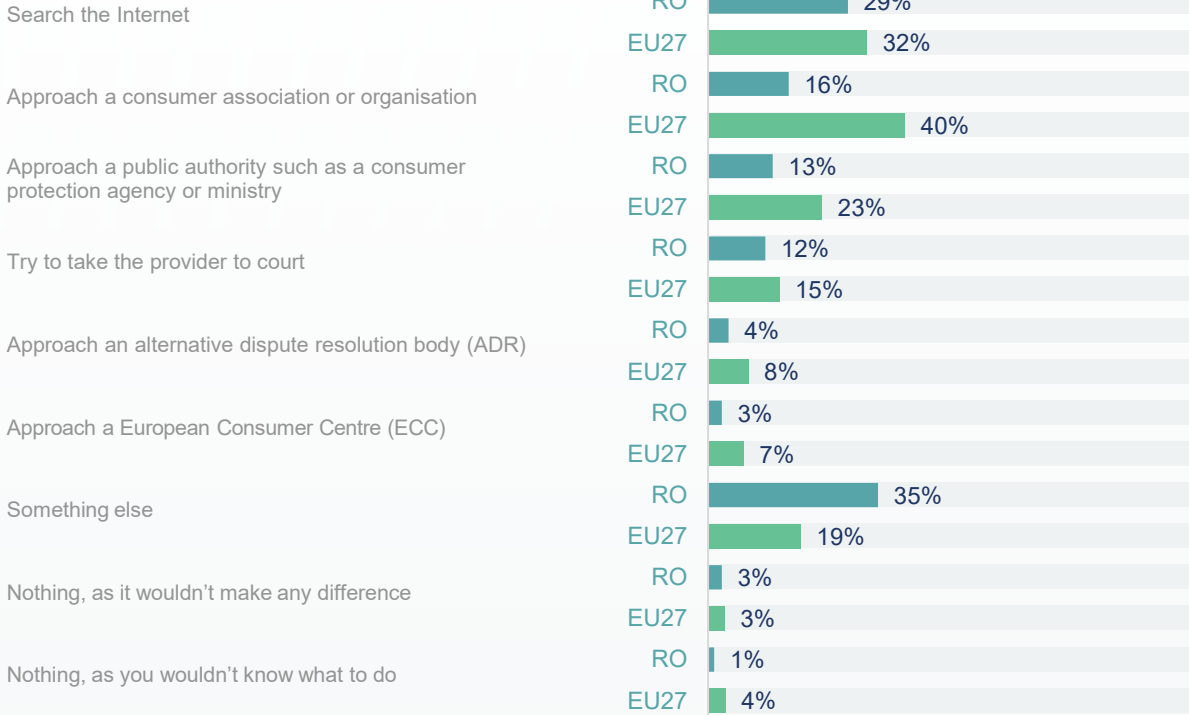
\*New question in 2020

Percentages of 'don't know' responses are not shown here. As a result, the figures generally do not add up to 100%



## Action would take if needed information about consumer rights/assistance in a dispute

Base: All adults aged 18+



## Product safety



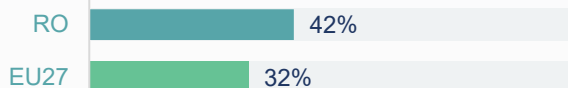
## Experience of unfair and illicit commercial practices



### Unfair commercial practices

Base: All adults aged 18+

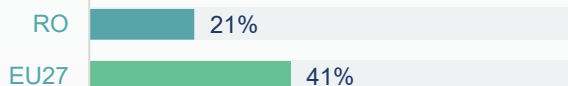
Have come across advertisements stating a product was only available for a very limited period of time but later realised this was not the case



Romania 2020-2018

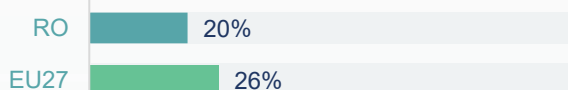
+4 pp

Have felt pressured by persistent sales calls/messages urging you to buy something or sign a contract



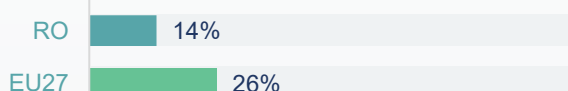
-3 pp

Have been offered a product advertised as free of charge which actually entailed charges



+1 pp

Have been informed you won a lottery you did not know about, but asked to pay some money in order to collect the prize



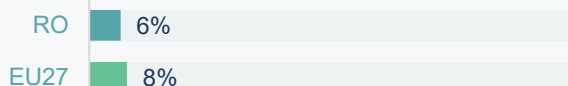
0 pp

Have felt pressured to buy something you did not want during an unexpected visit of a seller to your home\*



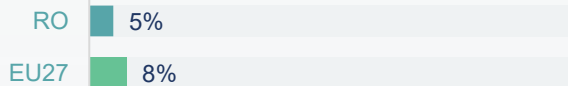
-

Have felt pressured to buy something you did not want during a product demonstration at a private home, hotel or restaurant\*



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Have felt pressured to buy something you did not want during an excursion organised by a seller\*



-

Have come across other unfair commercial practices



0 pp

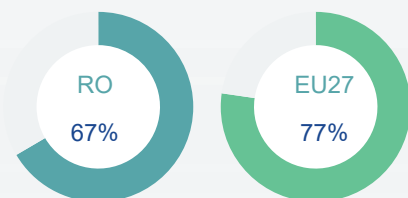


### Illicit online advertising practices

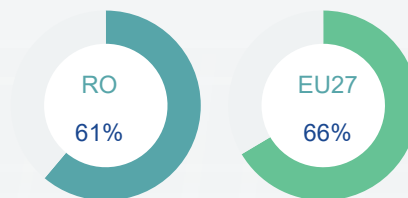
Experience always/most of the time/sometimes

Base: All those who have purchased any goods or services via the Internet in the past 12 months

Hidden adverts placed within search results



Consumer reviews that do not appear genuine



### Unfair contractual practices

Base: All adults aged 18+

Have encountered unfair terms and conditions in a contract



Romania 2020-2018

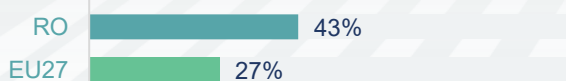
+2 pp

Have had to pay unanticipated extra charges



+5 pp

A service provider increased the price on a long-term contract without first giving the option to cancel\*



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