



P	European Commissioner for Climate Action (and Transport since July 2024) 2023-present
þ	Minister of Foreign Affairs and Deputy Prime Minister 2022–2023
þ	Minister of Finance 2017–2022
þ	Member of the Dutch Senate 2011–2017
þ	McKinsey & Company; partner since 2013 2006–2017
þ	Commercial positions at Shell 2002-2004
þ	Master in Business Administration, INSEAD Fontainebleau 2005
Ь	Master's degree in Law, Leiden University