

# HANDOUT

## No. 4

### LUNDY MODEL OF PARTICIPATION

This model focuses on four interrelated elements of the provisions of Article 12: space, voice, audience and influence

In this model, space refers to the fact that children and young people must be given the opportunity to express a view. Voice means that children must be facilitated to express their views. Audience reflects the obligation that the view must be listened to. Influence refers to the fact that these views must be acted upon, as appropriate.

