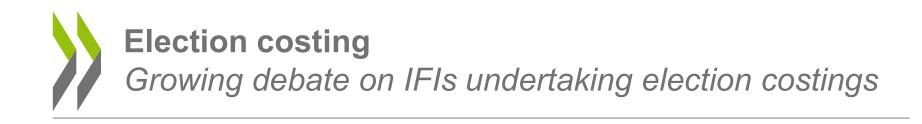






39% of OECD IFIs have a role in policy costing, only 4 are formally mandated to cost election platforms

Source: OECD IFI Database (2019)



Builds on regular modelling work but...

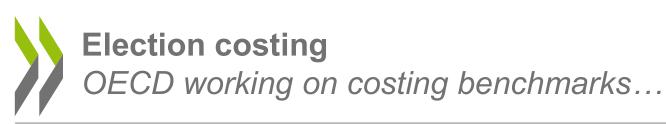
- Requires broad range of analyses at one point in time
- Deals with more novel, untested policy ideas
- High political stakes, can result in gaming

=> Needs to be **well-resourced** and **well-designed**



What to cost

- All parties vs. significant parties
- Individual policies vs. platforms
- How to cost
 - Rigour: bottom-up costing vs "test of reasonableness"
 - Scope: static, dynamic
 - Time horizon of effects
- Presentation of results
 - Timing: pre-election, post-election
 - Measures: GDP, income equality, gender
- Complementary products
 - E.g., Netherlands Promising Policy series



Anticipated coverage



Scope of costing

Both IFI resources and the scale of the measure should determine the scope of analysis

As a minimum, cost estimates should establish the baseline and show the static effects of the policy change

Costings should also include an estimation of behavioural and first-round effects where appropriate

Interactions with other policy measures and potential offsetting policy responses should be considered



Methodology

A range of tools and methods should be used with the most appropriate one to apply being judged on a case-bycase basis

Tools and methods should be applied in a systematic manner over time

Quality assurance / external validation should be used to verify and improve estimates

Draw on peers & international comparisons where possible

Highlight uncertainty and address with sensitivity analysis



Results

Costs should be reported by fiscal year, and where possible, by phase of policy development

Illustrate distributional impacts and feedback mechanisms

Methodology, models, assumptions and validity period of costing should be disclosed so that costing can be replicated

Any confidential costings should be made public once the intervention is announced

Audit should be undertaken to verify if previous estimates were broadly correct

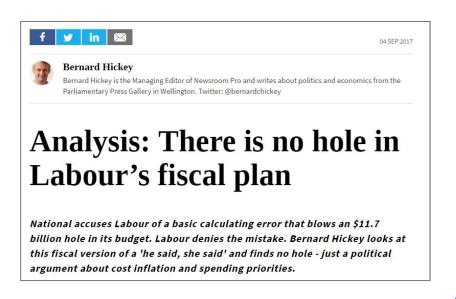


Why is election costing important?



Equal access to independent costings helps level playing field between governing and opposition parties

Allows the political debate to focus on policy





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INQUIRER

Parliamentary Budget Office is keeping the bastards honest



Parliamentary Budget Officer Phil Bowen says of his office: 'It has helped to level the playing field ... [and] to say there has been no impact on transparency would be wrong'. Picture: Ray Strange.

The Australian 12:00AM May 18, 2016









Injects "realism" into political debate

