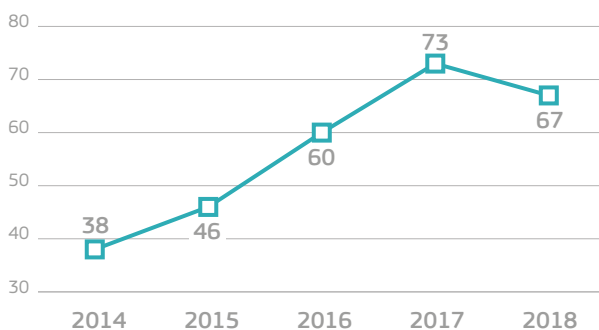


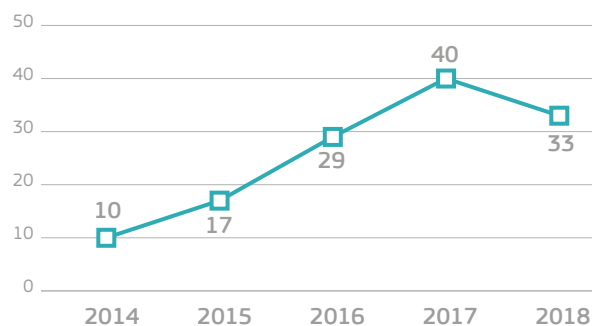
# Monitoring the Application of European Union Law

## Annual Report 2018

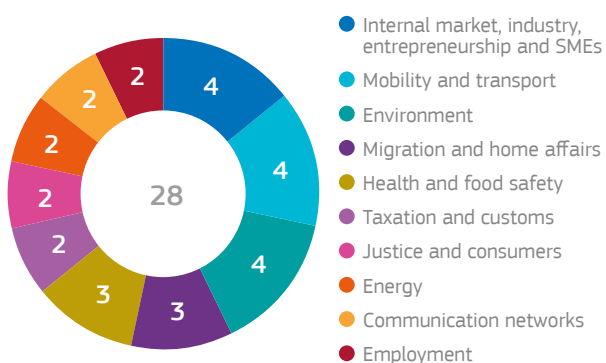
Infringement cases open as of 31 December 2018



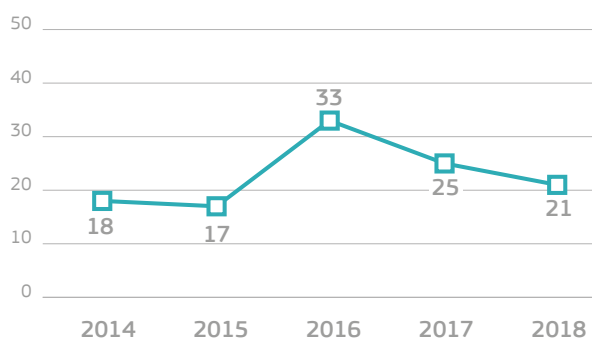
Late transposition<sup>1</sup> infringement cases open as of 31 December 2018



New infringement cases opened in 2018: main policy areas



New late transposition infringement cases opened in 2018



1. Number of infringement cases due to failure to implement an EU Directive into national law on time.



## Relevant rulings of the European Courts:

*In rulings, the Court held, amongst others, that Czechia:*

- *Incorrectly implemented the definitions of categories of motor vehicles as set out in the Directive on driving licences<sup>2</sup>;*
- *Failed to fulfil its obligations under EU law by imposing a condition of nationality for access to the profession of notary in the Czech legal system<sup>3</sup>.*

2. Directive [2006/126/EC](#) , Commission vs the Czech Republic, [C-314/16](#).

3. Commission v the Czech Republic, [C-575/16](#).