

## **Unofficial English translation**

### **Poland**

#### **Notification Art. 33 CRD**

#### **National provisions going beyond Art. 5(1) to (3) and Art. 7(1) of Directive 1999/44/EC on certain aspects of the sale of consumer goods and associated guarantees**

#### **Civil Code**

Article 556. If the purchaser is a consumer and the defect is found within one year of the transfer of the goods sold, the defect or its cause shall be presumed to have existed at the time at which the risk passed to the purchaser.

Article 568 § 1. A seller shall be liable under a warranty if a physical defect is noted before two years have expired or, in the case of real estate, before five years have expired, counting from the day on which the property was handed over to the buyer. If the purchaser is the consumer and the object of the sale is a used moveable item, the seller's liability may be limited to not less than one year from the day on which item was handed over to the buyer.