

Market Monitoring Survey 2020





Bank accounts



Contents

INTRODUCTION TO THE MMS

OVERVIEW OF FINDINGS

TRUST IN RETAILERS/PROVIDERS

Trust in providers/operators

Experience of purchasing services

CHOOSING PRODUCTS/SERVICES

Ease of comparing services

Difficulties when comparing services

Important factors when choosing services (Previous experiences of the brands or retailers)

Important factors when choosing services (Recommendations from family, friends or others you know)

Important factors when choosing services (Recommendations from influencers)

Important factors when choosing services (Other reviews or comments online)

Important factors when choosing services (Ranking of the products or services in internet search results)

Important factors when choosing services (Price)

Important factors when choosing services (Level of customer service offered)

Online purchases - seller location check

Online purchases - other checks on the seller

Buying services in combination

THE IN-MARKET EXPERIENCE

Experience of problems

Experience of financial loss or non-financial impact

Scale of financial loss





Contents - Continued

THE IN-MARKET EXPERIENCE - CONTINUEDType of non-financial impactMaking a complaintMaking a complaintSatisfaction with complaint outcomeSatisfaction with complaint handlingMaking complaints in the futureSwitching provider/operator (yes + reasons)Switching provider/operator (no + reasons)Switching services with the same provider/operator

ANNEX - TECHNICAL NOTE



Introduction

The Consumer Market Monitoring Survey (MMS) assesses the performance of a range of product and service markets across the European Union, Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom. It looks at consumers' experiences and perceptions of the markets using a standard set of indicators to allow consistent and comparable monitoring across markets, countries and survey waves. The indicators include both 'core' items, asked for all markets, as well as market-specific indicators that are asked for selected markets only (and in varying combinations).



The MMS is conducted using CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews) and the target population is the general public aged 18 and older. Around 50,000 people are interviewed each wave across the 30 countries in scope. The 2020 wave of the survey was conducted between 27 July 2020 and 26 October 2020. More detailed technical information about the survey can be found in the Annex to this report.



EC website:

THE 2020 WAVE OF THE MMS COVERED THE FOLLOWING THIRTEEN MARKETS:





	<u>[7.</u>	<u> </u>
''	<u>ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ</u>	<u> </u>

New cars



footwear











Internet provision

Electricity services









Postal services



TV subscriptions



Mobile telephone services





Recreational services



Vehicle rental services



Packaged holidays and tours

Overview of key findings

Trust

- A majority of EU27 consumers 78% trust the bank accounts market. This figure varies to an extent by Member State, from a high of 93% (in Czechia) to a low of 45% (in Cyprus).
- A large majority of consumers 89% report positive experiences of making purchases in the market, ranging between 97% (in the Netherlands) and 70% (in Cyprus).

Choosing goods and services

- Just under three in five (57%) consumers report finding it easy to compare the services of different providers although the figure varies widely by Member State, from a high of 79% in the Netherlands to a low of 35% in Denmark. Among consumers who report finding it *difficult* to compare services, 41% say the total price of different services is not always clear and the same proportion say it is difficult to know how services compare on aspects other than price (41%). A similar proportion say that service specifications are either not provided, are unclear or differ between providers (38%).
- Eighty-six per cent of consumers say that price is important to them when choosing bank accounts. In comparison, 91% say that the level of customer service offered by the provider is important.
- Twelve per cent of EU27 consumers have purchased a bank account in combination with other, similar services. This figure ranges from a high of 22% in Portugal to a low of five per cent in Greece.

The in-market experience

- Seven per cent of EU27 consumers have experienced a problem with bank accounts, or with providers of these, that they felt gave grounds for complaint. The figure is highest in Malta (14%) and Hungary (12%), and lowest in Estonia and Croatia (both 3%). Looking at experience of problems more generally, whether or not these gave grounds for complaint, the most common are difficulties accessing support from providers (e.g., difficulties finding contact information), reported by 15% of consumers who have purchased bank accounts. This is closely followed by incorrect or unclear pricing, and inaccurate or misleading information about services; both reported by 12%.
- Of all those who have experienced a problem, almost two in five (38%) suffered financial detriment as a result and 76% suffered other, non-financial impacts. The non-financial impacts were most commonly a loss of time (74%) or anger/frustration (63%), though just over four in ten (41%) also reported suffering stress or other negative mental health impacts. The latter impact is reported considerably more often by consumers with a low level of education (63%) compared to those with a medium (38%) or high level of education (39%).
- Three in five (60%) of all those who have experienced a problem in the market have gone on to make a complaint most commonly to the service provider (49%). Consumers who find it very difficult to manage financially are considerably less likely to complain to the provider (37%) than those who find it fairly easy (53%) or very easy (52%) to manage. Sixty-one per cent (61%) of all those who have made a complaint report being satisfied with the outcome.
- Seven per cent of consumers in the bank accounts market have switched provider in the last 2 years, usually to obtain a cheaper service (35%) or a higher quality service (27%). The main reason given for not switching provider is satisfaction with the existing provider, mentioned by 78% of those concerned.



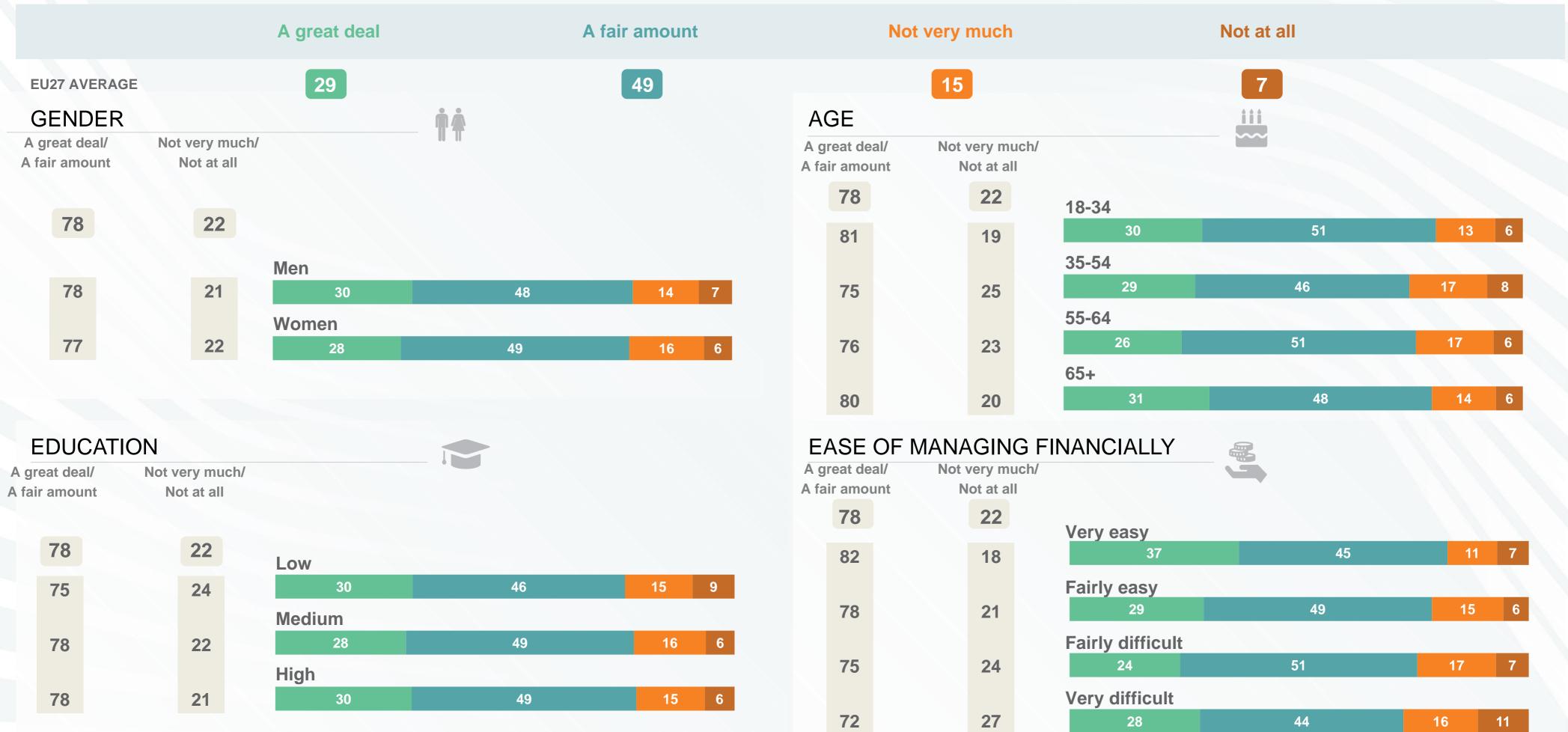
How much do you trust the providers overall? (%)

	A great deal/ A fair amount	Not very much/ Not at all	A great deal	A fai
EU27 AVERAGE	78	22	29	
Belgium	82	16		
Bulgaria	76	23		
Czechia	93	7		
Denmark	75	23		
Germany	75	24		
Estonia	85	13		
Ireland	80	20		
Greece	66	33		
Spain	55	44		(
France	89	11		
Croatia	91	9		
Italy	77	23		
Cyprus	45	53		
Latvia	86	13		
Lithuania	84	15		
Luxembourg	86	14		
Hungary	83	15		
Malta	82	17		
Netherlands	91	9		
Austria	84	15		
Poland	73	26		
Portugal	83	17		
Romania	71	28		
Slovenia	77	21		
Slovakia	85	14		
Finland	92	7		
Sweden	87	11		
Iceland	74	24		
Norway	97	2		2
United Kingdom	87	13		
			-	





How much do you trust the providers overall? (%)





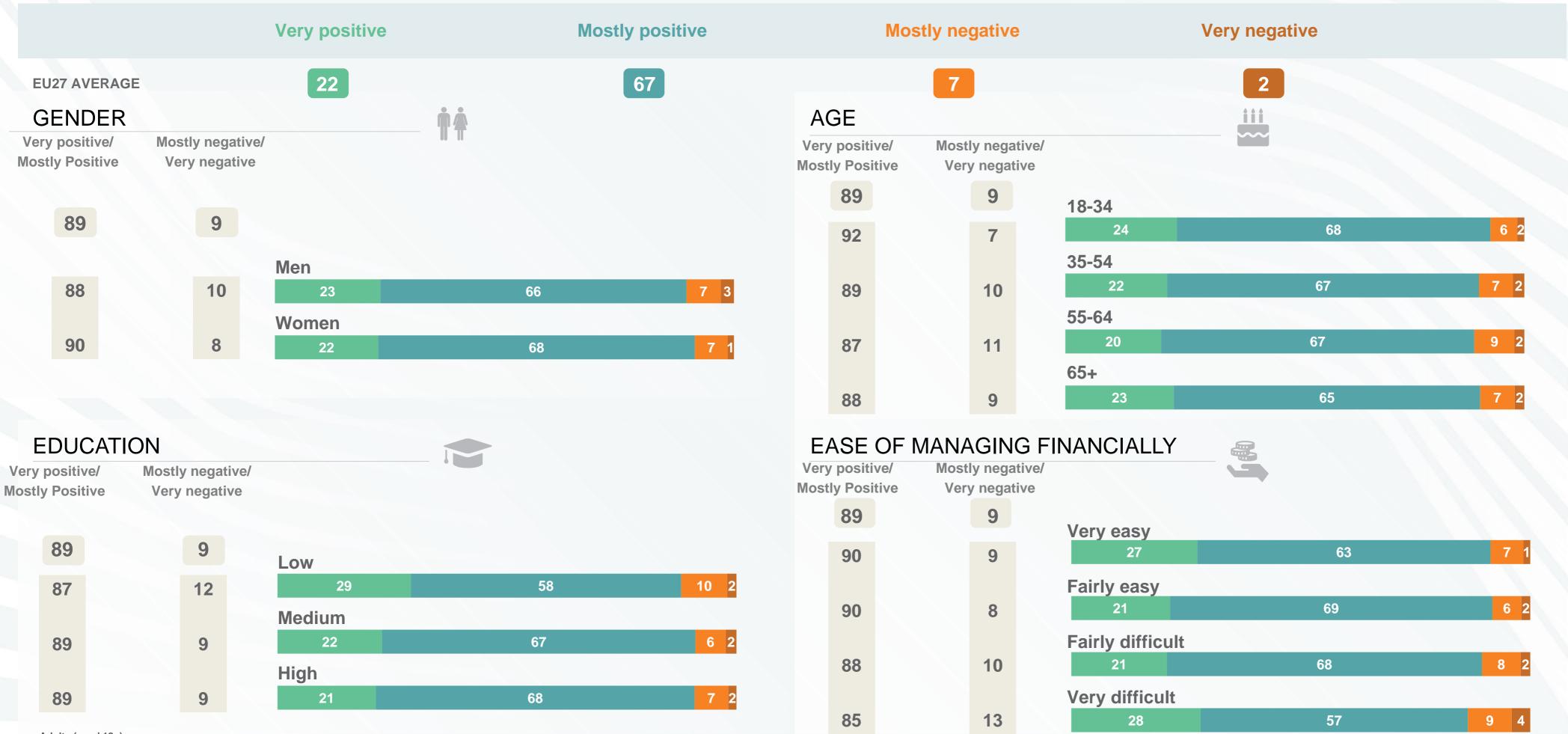
How would you rate your experiences of purchasing products/services in this market? (%)





Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom excluded from top 3 shading

How would you rate your experiences of purchasing products/services in this market? (%)





How easy or difficult was it to compare the products or services of different providers? (%)

	Very easy/	Fairly difficult/			
	Fairly easy	Very difficult	Very easy	Fairly easy	Mix
EU27 AVERAGE	57	11	19	38	2
Belgium Bulgaria Czechia Denmark Germany Estonia Ireland Greece Spain France Croatia Italy Cyprus Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Hungary Malta Netherlands Austria Poland Portugal Romania Slovenia Slovenia Slovakia Finland	48 57 66 355 50 62 655 48 61 57 59 655 59 655 50 57 59 655 50 57 59 42 58 51 48 79 52 56 67 64 39 61 42 58 51 48 79 52 56 67 64 39 61 42 44	16 9 4 19 9 2 6 16 13 14 5 10 18 5 10 18 5 10 18 5 10 12 9 12 9 11 6 14			
Iceland Norway United Kingdom	41 48 69	11 9 5			

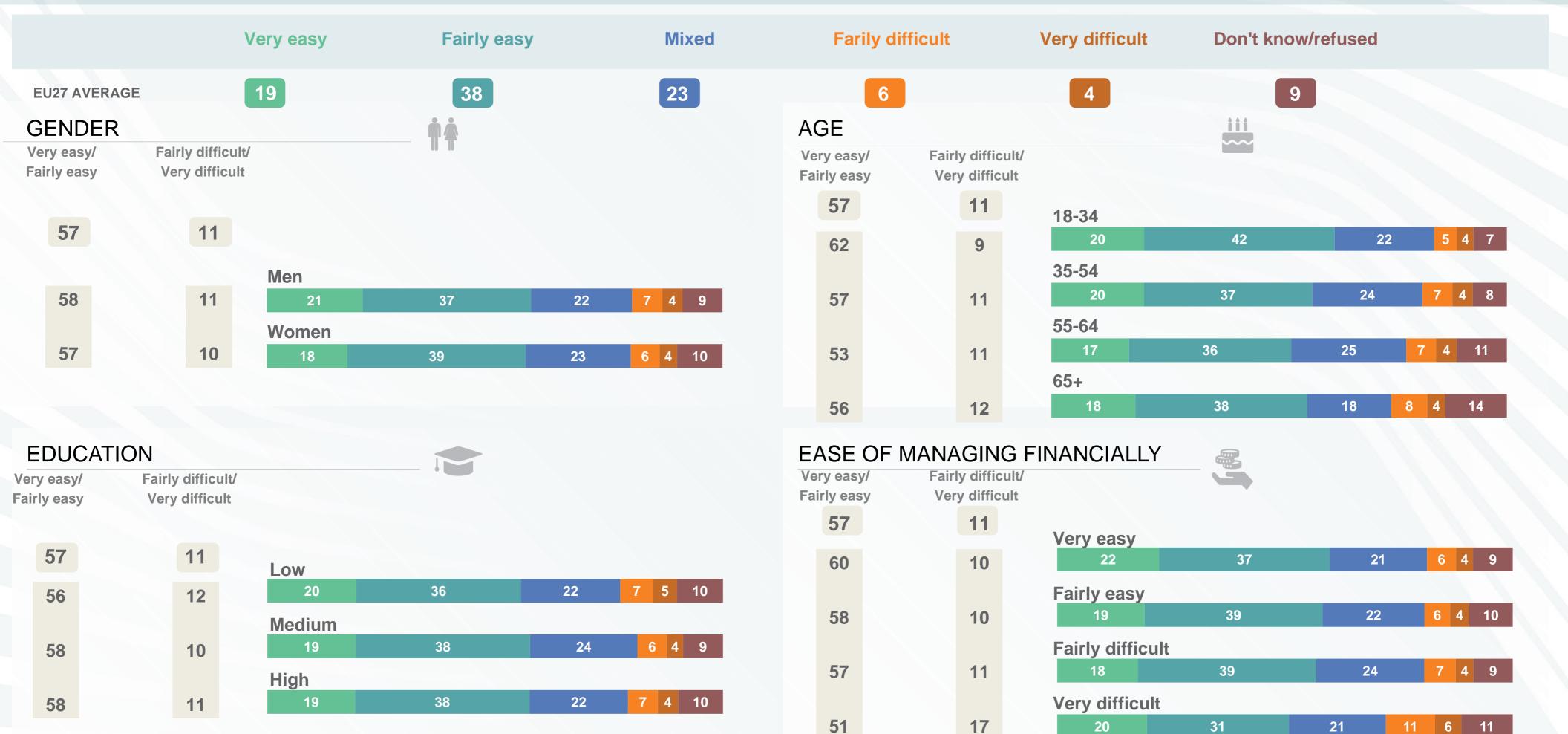




Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom excluded from top 3 shading

'Don't know' responses for this question may include respondents who have not made any comparison between services (e.g., because they have been using the same service/provider for a long time)

How easy or difficult was it to compare the products or services of different providers? (%)

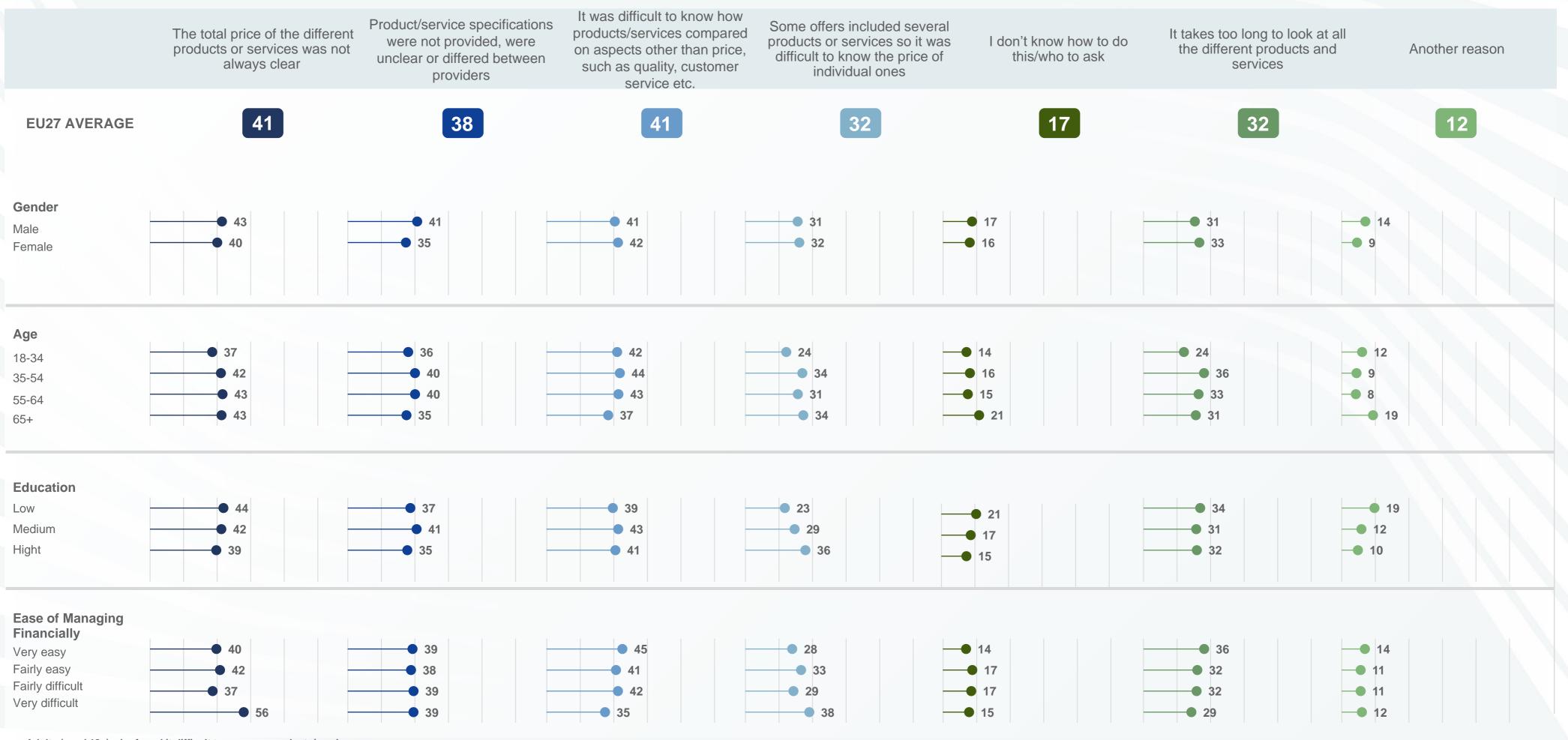


Adults (aged 18+)

'Don't know' responses for this question may include respondents who have not made any comparison between services (e.g., because they have been using the same service/provider for a long time)



Why do you say it was difficult to compare the products or services of different providers? (%)



Adults (aged 18+) who found it difficult to compare products/services



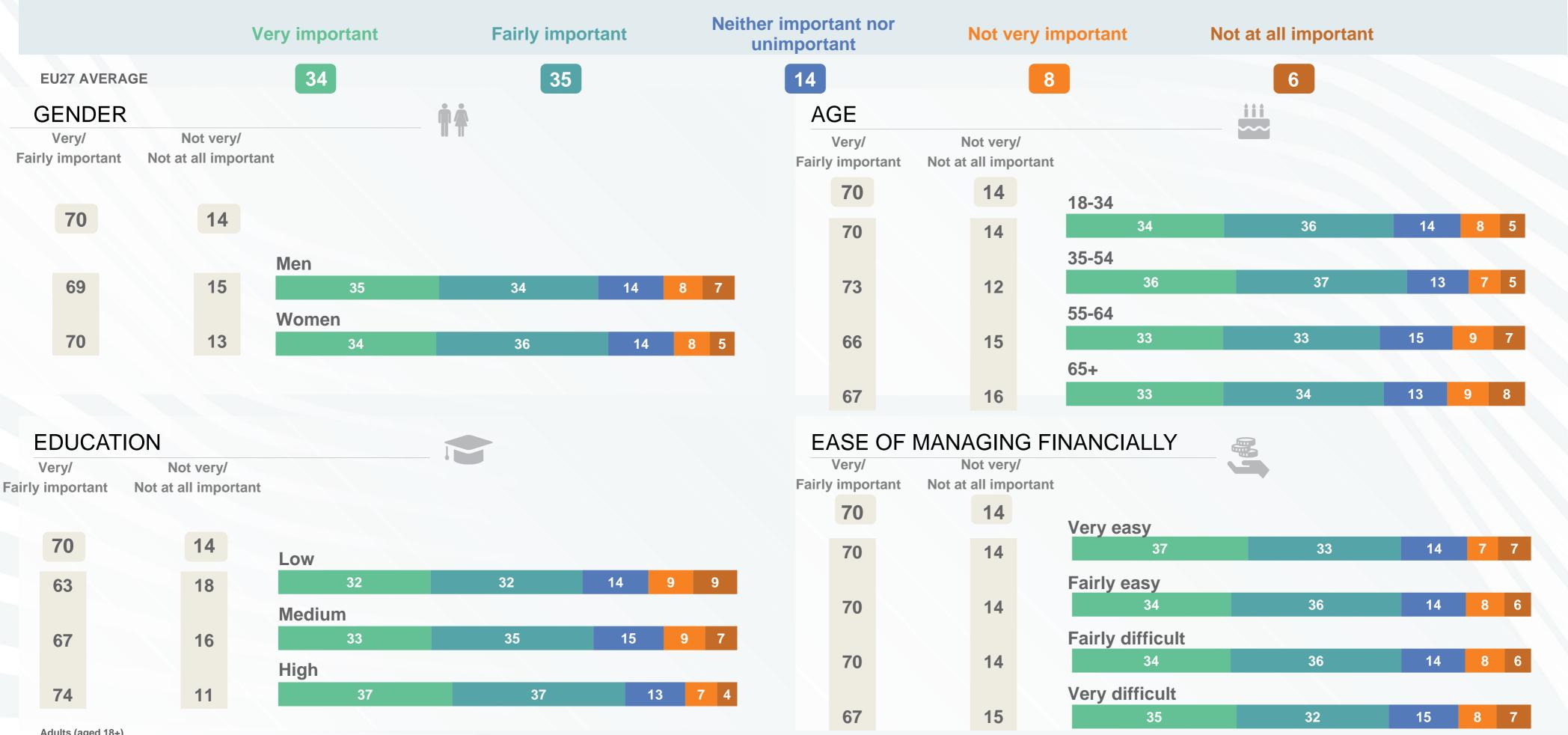
Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Previous experiences of the brands or providers (%)

	Very/ Fairly important	Not very/ Not at all important	Very important	Fairly important
	Fairty important	Not at an important		
EU27 AVERAGE	70	14	34	35
Belgium	67	22		<u> </u>
Bulgaria	62	11		
Czechia	79	7		
Denmark	56	19		
Germany	58	14		22 (1)
Estonia	67	22		<u> </u>
Ireland	81	12		
Greece	63	22		
Spain	72	15		2
France	77	8		
Croatia	70	11		23
Italy	67	19		33
Cyprus	72	20	G	
Latvia	48	29		
Lithuania	59	23		
Luxembourg	72	9		3
Hungary	79	11		3
Malta	67	23		
Netherlands	86	7		23
Austria	58	18		25
Poland	74	14	33 32	
Portugal	72	19		30
Romania	72	15	33	3
Slovenia	71	13		
Slovakia	74	9	33	
Finland	77	13	3	
Sweden	81	11		
Iceland	57	19		
Norway	75	12		
United Kingdom	81	7		
onited Ringdoni	01	1		





Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Previous experiences of the brands or providers (%)





Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Recommendations from family, friends or others you know (%)

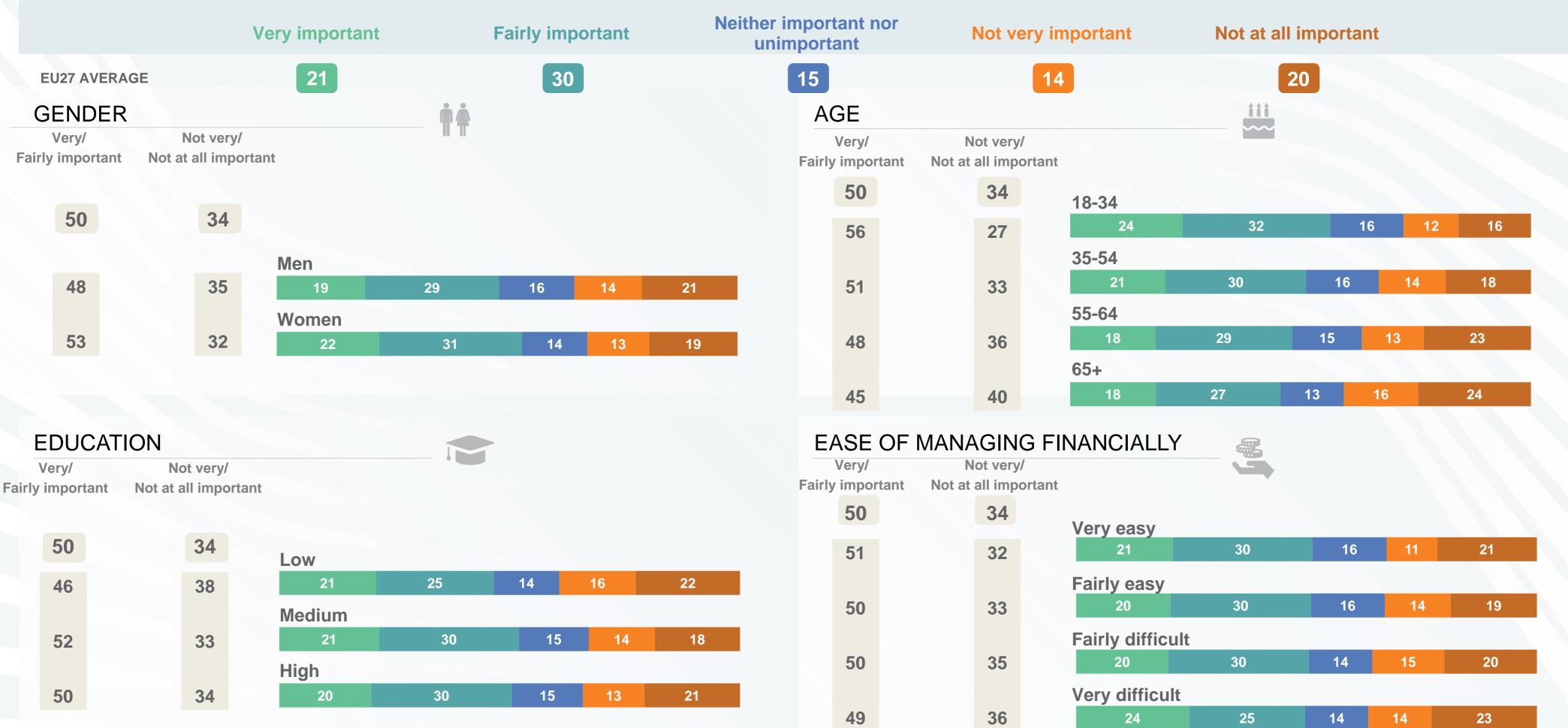
	Very/ Fairly important	Not very/ Not at all important	Very important	Fairly important
EU27 AVERAGE	50	34	21	30
Belgium	57	34		3
Bulgaria	59	33	2	
Czechia	64	19	20	
Denmark	45	37	20	
Germany	51	29	0	
Estonia	48	42		
Ireland	66	27		
Greece	45	45		
Spain	61	28		
France	41	38		
Croatia	51	26		
Italy	44	39		
Cyprus	60	32		
Latvia	41	36		
Lithuania	44	45		
Luxembourg	47	33		
Hungary	49	36		
Malta	42	46		
Netherlands	35	37	0	
Austria	58	28		
Poland	55	31	0	3
Portugal	66	29		
Romania	56	31		
Slovenia	52	31		
Slovakia	51	33		
Finland	46	44	3	
Sweden	50	42		
Iceland	36	51	2	0
Norway	43	41		
United Kingdom	65	20		





Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom excluded from top 3 shading

Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Recommendations from family, friends or others you know (%)





Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Recommendations from bloggers or other influencers (%)

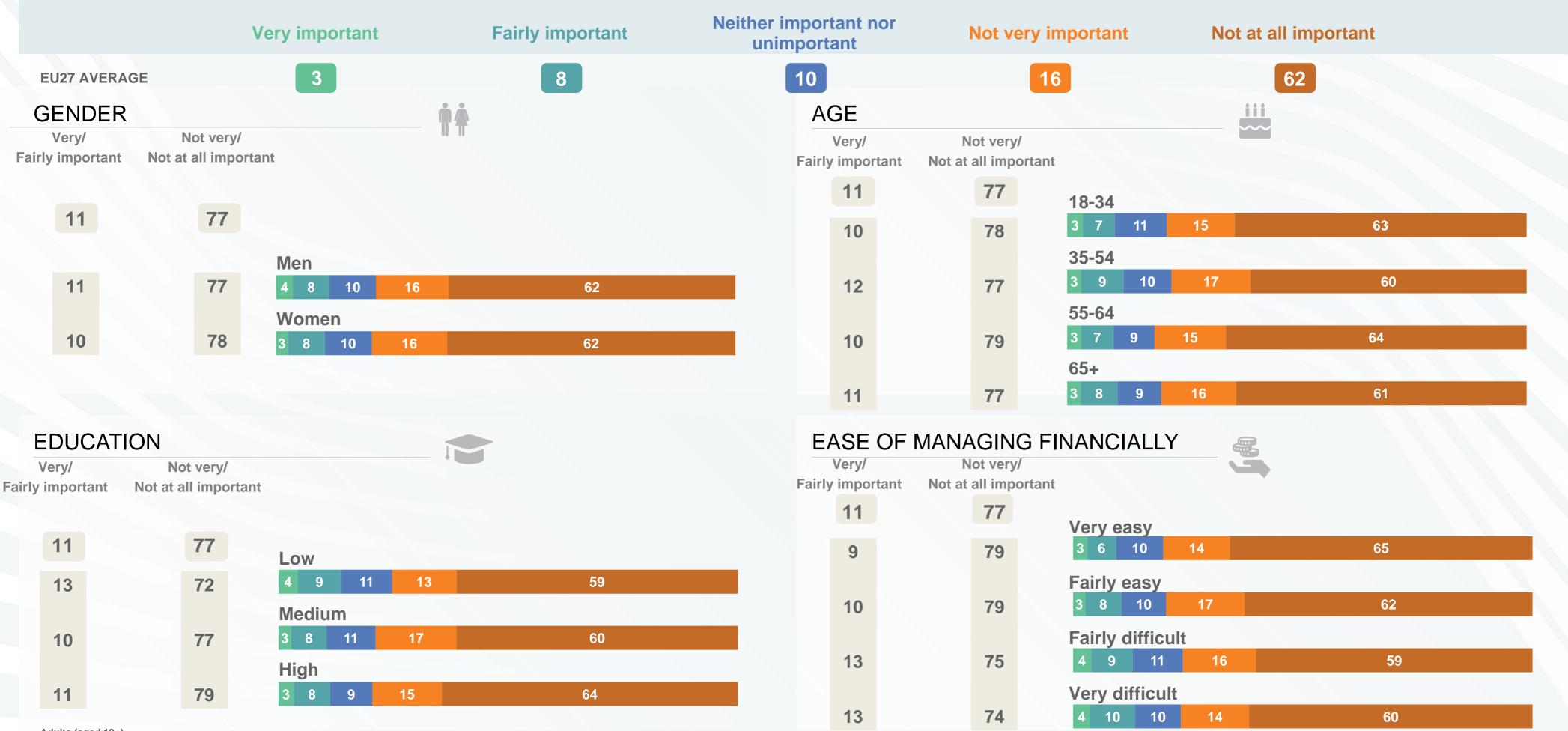
	Very/	Not very/	Very important	Fairly important
	Fairly important	Not at all important		
EU27 AVERAGE	11	77	3	8
Belgium	8	83		6
Bulgaria	- 13	76		
Czechia	7	76		
Denmark	<u> </u>	82	0	
Germany	7	82		6
Estonia	6	83		O
Ireland	24	68		
Greece	12	80	6	O
Spain	14	77		
France	17	75		
Croatia	4	84		<u> </u>
Italy	9	80	<u> </u>	
Cyprus	11	81	0	
Latvia	6	75		6
Lithuania	15	73	9	
Luxembourg	11	78	0	
Hungary	8	78	Q	
Malta	8	81		
Netherlands	18	55		
Austria	9	80	0	
Poland	9	76		
Portugal	17	67		
Romania	12	73	6	
Slovenia	8	79	O	6
Slovakia	7	77		6
Finland	4	89		
Sweden	4	92		
Iceland	4	88	0	3
Norway	3	91		
United Kingdom	13	72	6	





Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom excluded from top 3 shading

Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Recommendations from bloggers or other influencers (%)





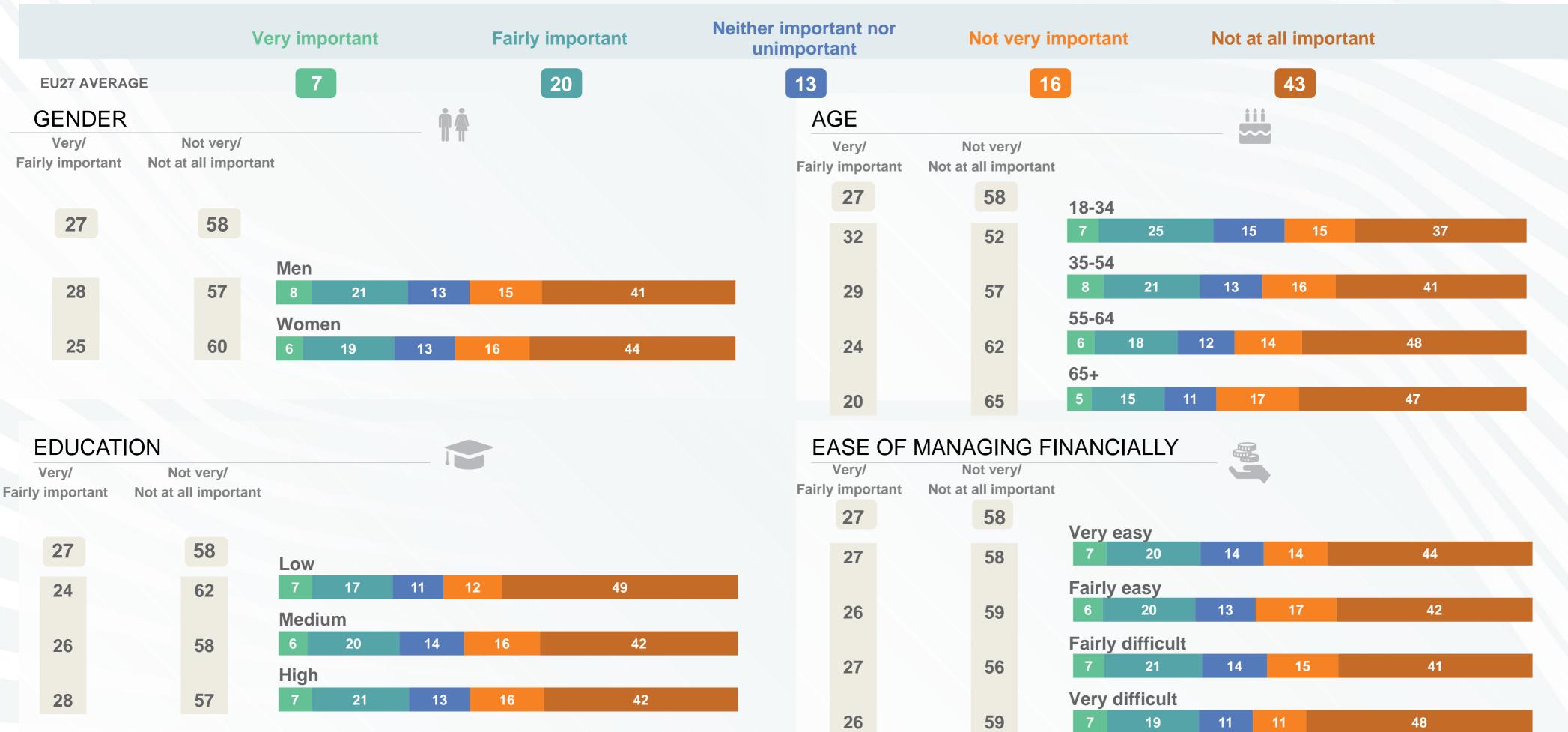
Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Other reviews or comments online (%)

	Very/ Fairly important	Not very/ Not at all important	Very important	Fairly important
EU27 AVERAGE	27	58	7	20
Belgium	25	62	O	
Bulgaria	27	61		
Czechia	31	43	3	
Denmark	15	66	<u>.</u>	2
Germany	23	61	6	<u>0</u>
Estonia	20	67		
Ireland	39	53		
Greece	17	73	6	0
Spain	29	55	0	
France	35	55		
Croatia	14	70		Ø
Italy	18	67		
Cyprus	14	77	6	0
Latvia	20	63		
Lithuania	23	62		
Luxembourg	19	66		
Hungary	18	64		
Malta	22	67	6	
Netherlands	57	27		<u> </u>
Austria	16	69		0
Poland	31	49		
Portugal	29	53	0	
Romania	27	58		0
Slovenia	15	70	6	
Slovakia	30	50		23
Finland	14	76		
Sweden	19	74		
Iceland	11	76	0	
Norway	16	67		
United Kingdom	45	38		30





Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... Other reviews or comments online (%)





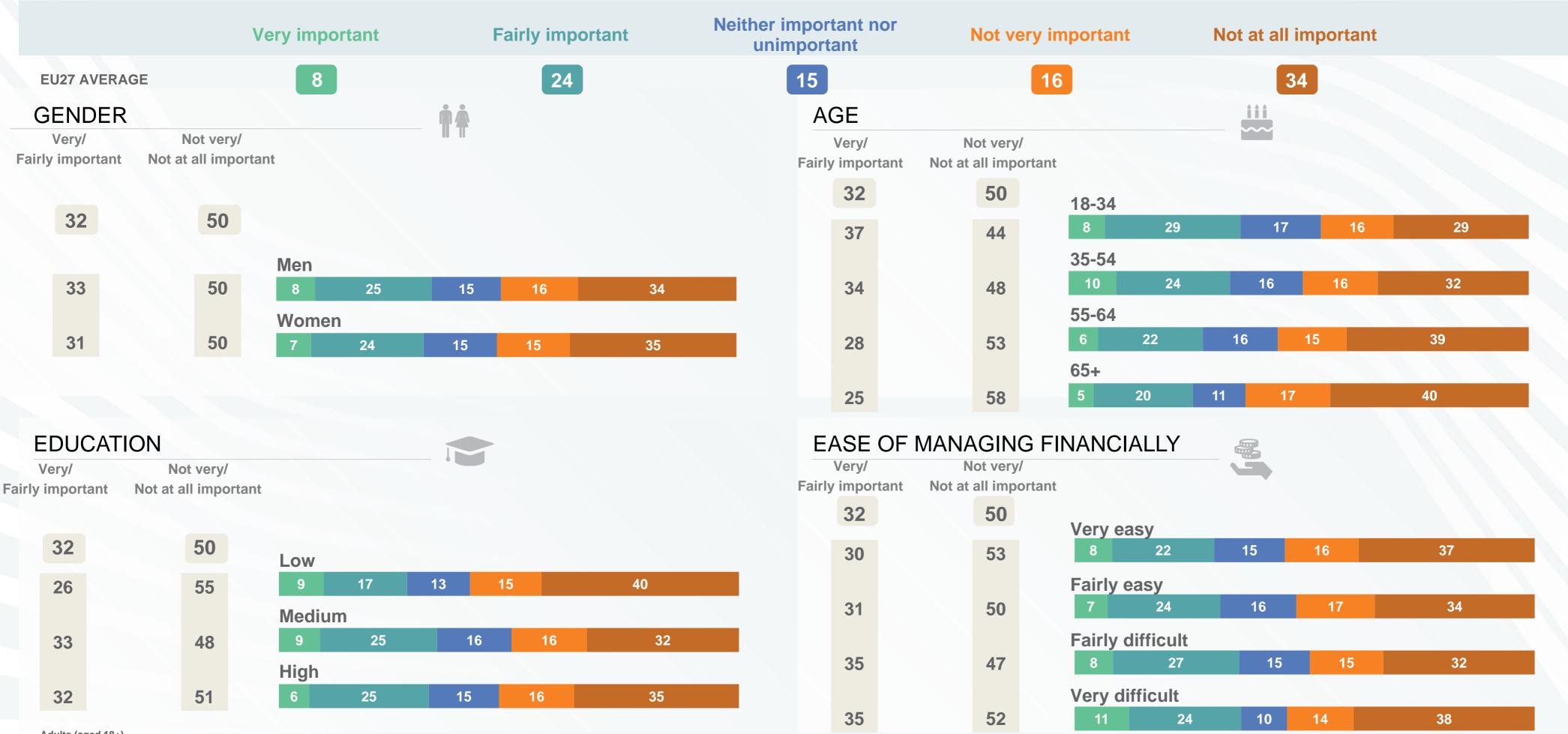
Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... The ranking of the products or services in internet search results (%)

	Very/ Fairly important	Not very/ Not at all important	Very important	Fairly important
EU27 AVERAGE	32	50	8	24
Belgium	31	54		
Bulgaria	38	49		
Czechia	45	31	6	3
Denmark	16	60		0
Germany	22	57	6	6
Estonia	16	71		0
Ireland	47	41		
Greece	23	65		
Spain	32	50		
France	37	46		
Croatia	15	75		
Italy	30	53	6	25
Cyprus	14	78	6	0
Latvia	25	55		
Lithuania	32	55	6	
Luxembourg	18	63		0
Hungary	26	56	0	O
Malta	31	56		Ö
Netherlands	40	34		
Austria	19	60		0
Poland	41	41		
Portugal	44	43		
Romania	52	31		33
Slovenia				
Slovakia	15 46	72	6	35
Finland		32		
Sweden	14	76	0 3	
	18	71		6
Iceland	16	71	6	0
Norway	25	56		
United Kingdom	42	39	0	





Overall, how important to you were each of the following when choosing products or services?... The ranking of the products or services in internet search results (%)





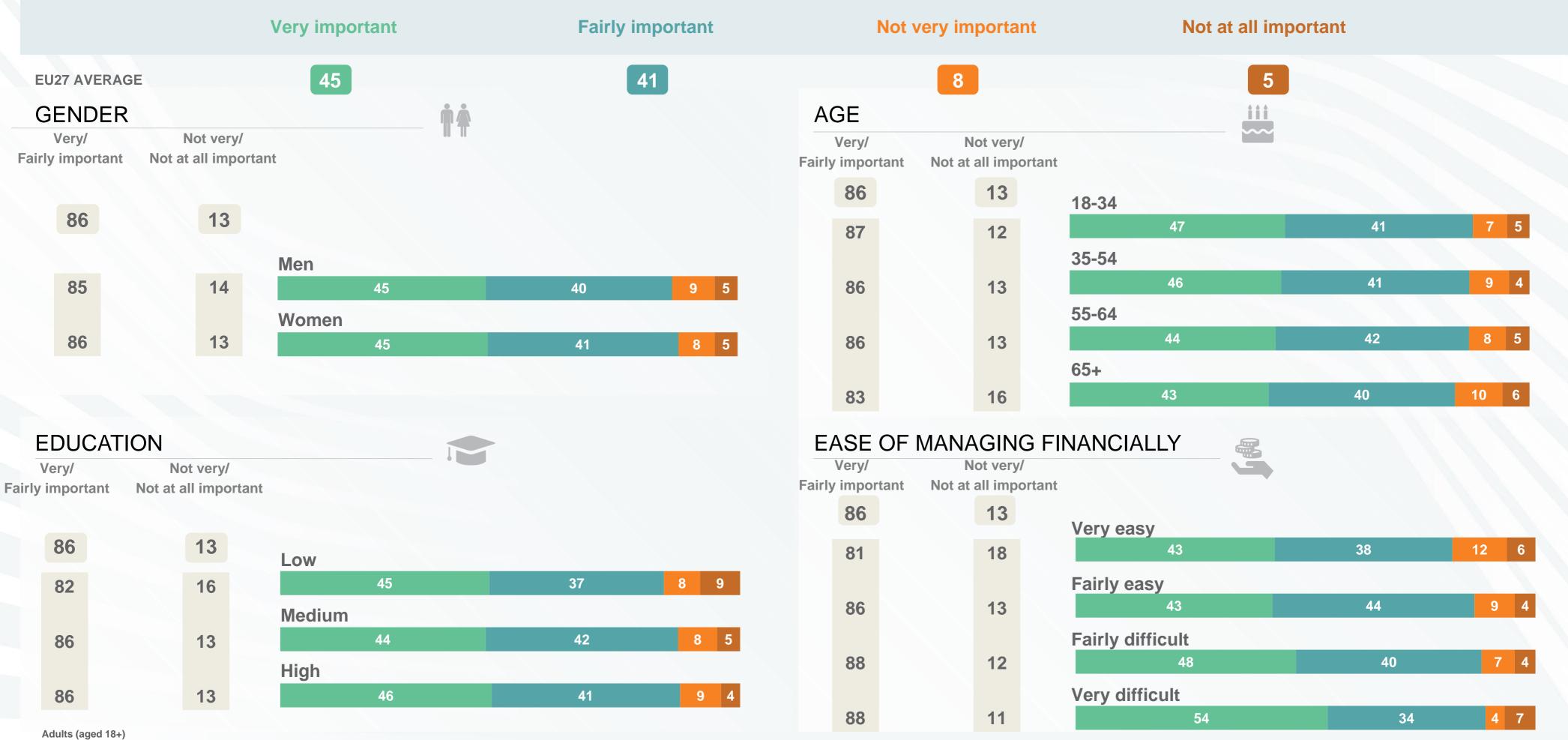
And how important to you were each of the following?... Price (%)

	Very/ Fairly important	Not very/ Not at all important	Very important	Fairly
EU27 AVERAGE	86	13	45	
Belgium	83	16		
Bulgaria	85	13		
Czechia	92	8		
Denmark	70	24		
Germany	79	20		
Estonia	82	15		
Ireland	83	14		3
Greece	75	23		2
Spain	87	12		
France	95	5		
Croatia	72	27		- 2
Italy	88	12		
Cyprus	85	15		
Latvia	72	26		
Lithuania	83	15		
Luxembourg	89	11		
Hungary	87	11		
Malta	76	20		
Netherlands	92	8		20
Austria	82	17		
Poland	87	11		
Portugal	84	16		2
Romania	88	11		
Slovenia	87	13		
Slovakia	94	6		
Finland	73	25		
Sweden	69	29		
Iceland	72	25		
Norway	79	19	<u> </u>	
United Kingdom	90	10		





And how important to you were each of the following?... Price (%)





And how important to you were each of the following?... The level of customer service offered by the provider (%)

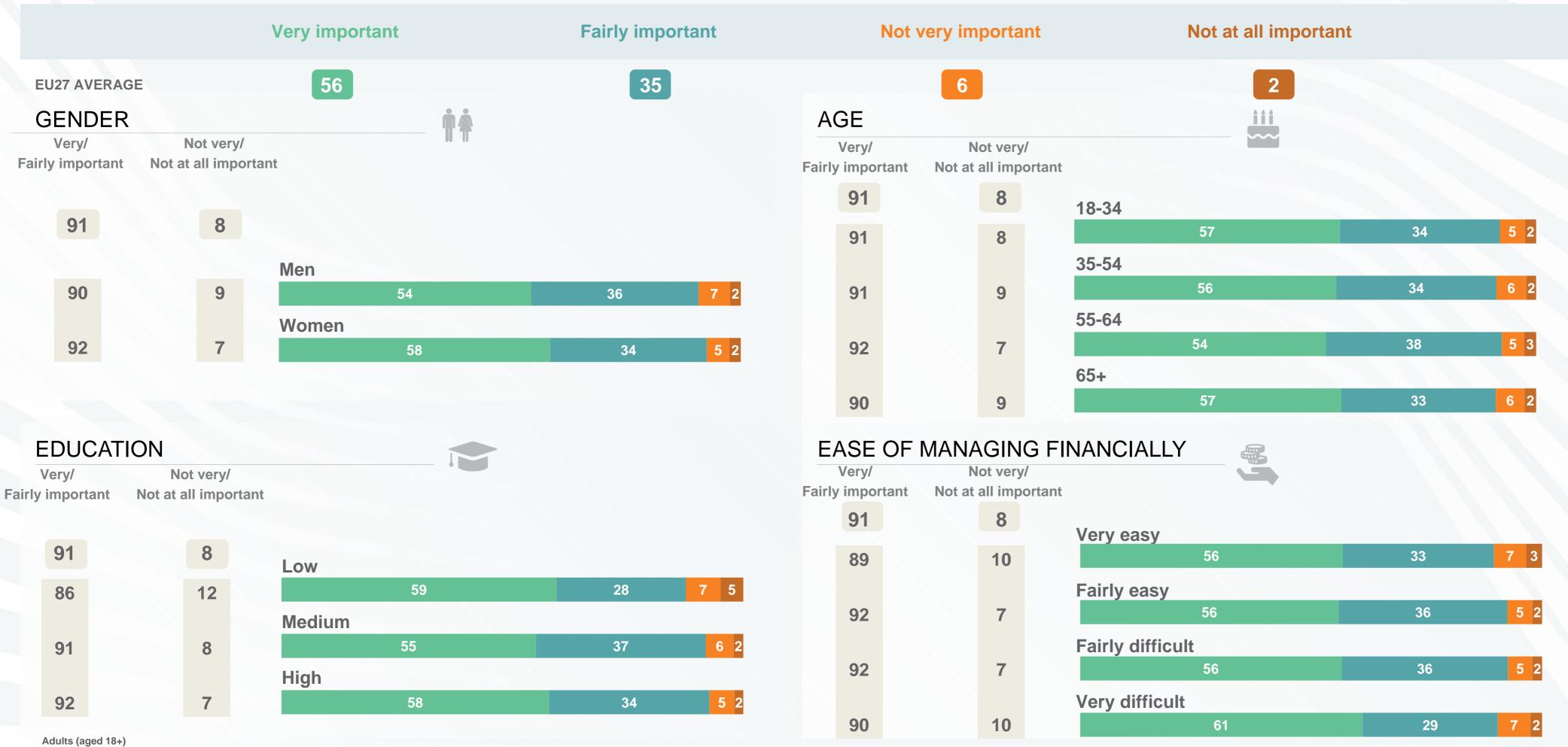
	Very/ Fairly important	Not very/ Not at all important	Very important	Fairly
EU27 AVERAGE	91	8	56	
Belgium	91	8		
Bulgaria	93	4		0
Czechia	95	5		
Denmark	86	11		
Germany	84	15		
Estonia	92	6		
Ireland	96	3		2
Greece	92	7		23
Spain	94	5		
France	93	7		28
Croatia	88	11		
Italy	94	6		
Cyprus	87	13		6
Latvia	84	14		
Lithuania	89	10		
Luxembourg	91	8		3
Hungary	91	7		23
Malta	91	8		0
Netherlands	92	7		
Austria	87	13		
Poland	91	7		
Portugal	93	6		2
Romania	93	6		
Slovenia	94	5		20
Slovakia	93	7		
Finland	92	7	<u> </u>	
Sweden	88	10		
Iceland	93	5		2
Norway	90	8		
United Kingdom	97	2		





Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom excluded from top 3 shading

And how important to you were each of the following?... The level of customer service offered by the provider (%)

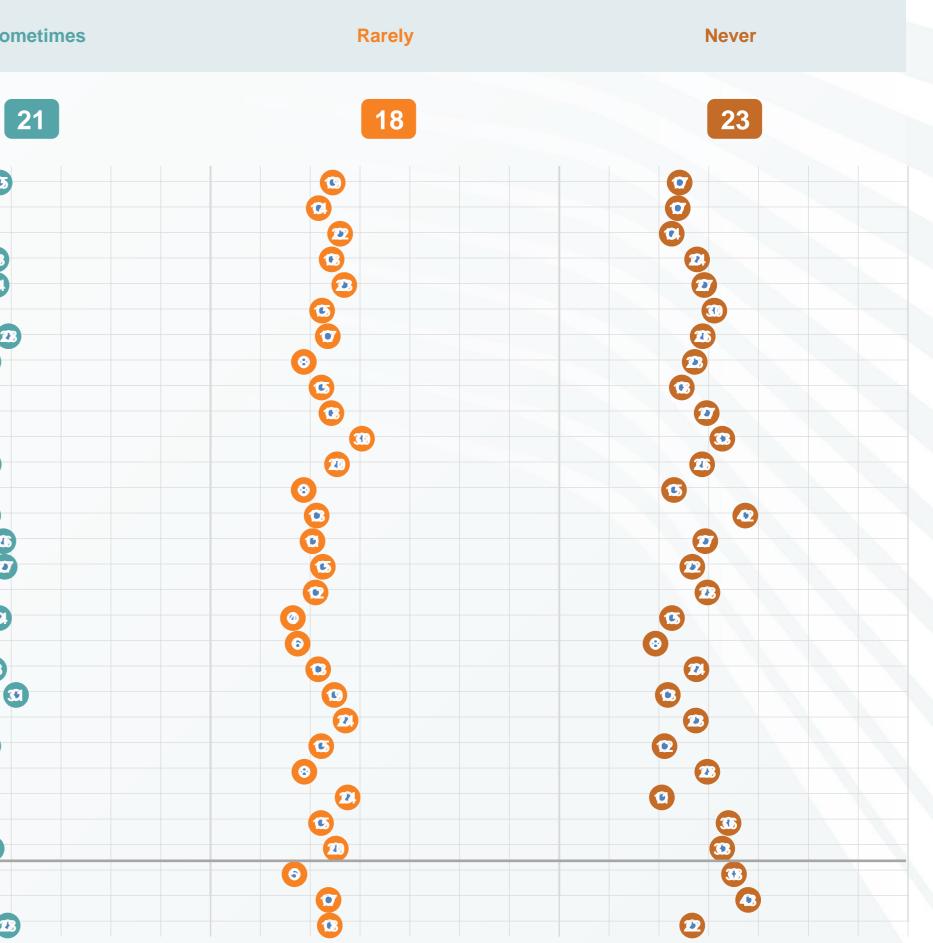




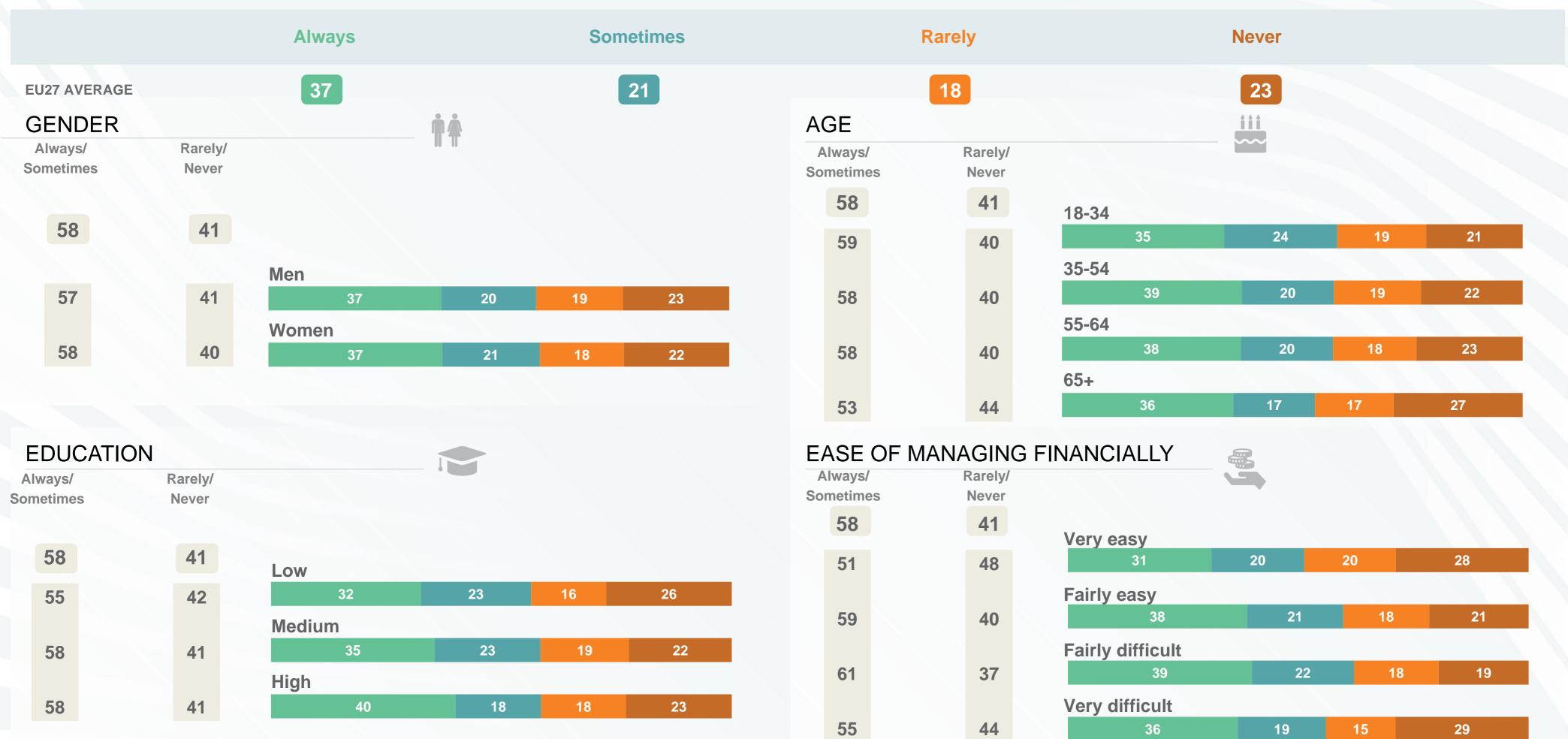
When you are buying products or services online, how often, if at all, do you check where the seller is located? (%)

	Always/ Sometimes	Rarely/ Never	Always	Son
EU27 AVERAGE	58	41	37	
Belgium	61	36		
Bulgaria	62	30		
Czechia	63	36		
Denmark	51	42		
Germany	50	50		2
Estonia	52	45		
Ireland	55	43		
Greece	66	31		20
Spain	66	33		
France	54	46		
Croatia	36	63		0
Italy	52	46		2
Cyprus	75	23		0
Latvia	44	55		
Lithuania	57	38		
Luxembourg	63	37		
Hungary	55	40		
Malta	77	19		
Netherlands	86	14		3
Austria	63	37		
Poland	64	32		3
Portugal	53	47		
Romania	72	26		20
Slovenia	64	36		6
Slovakia	65	35		0
Finland	43	50		
Sweden	45	53		2
Iceland	55	42		0
Norway	37	60		
United Kingdom	60	40		





When you are buying products or services online, how often, if at all, do you check where the seller is located? (%)



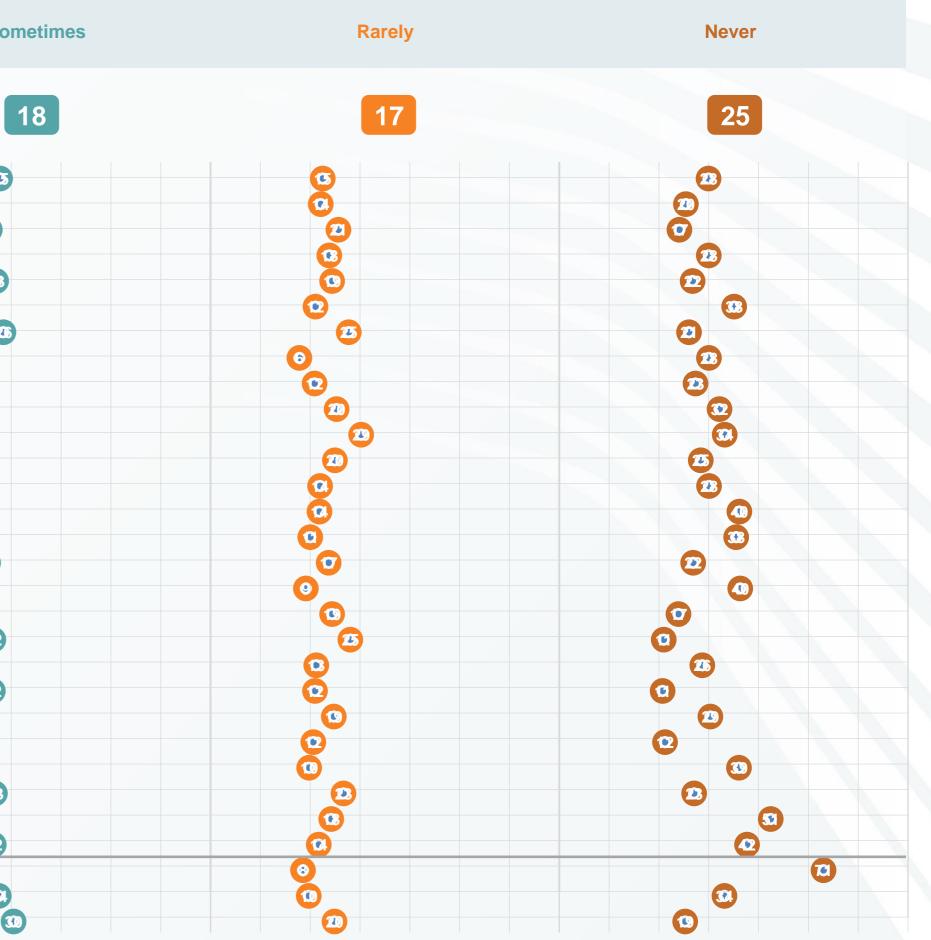
Adults (aged 18+) who have bought online



When you are buying products or services online, how often, if at all, do you perform other checks on the seller - for example, reading reviews or checking if they belong to a professional body? (%)

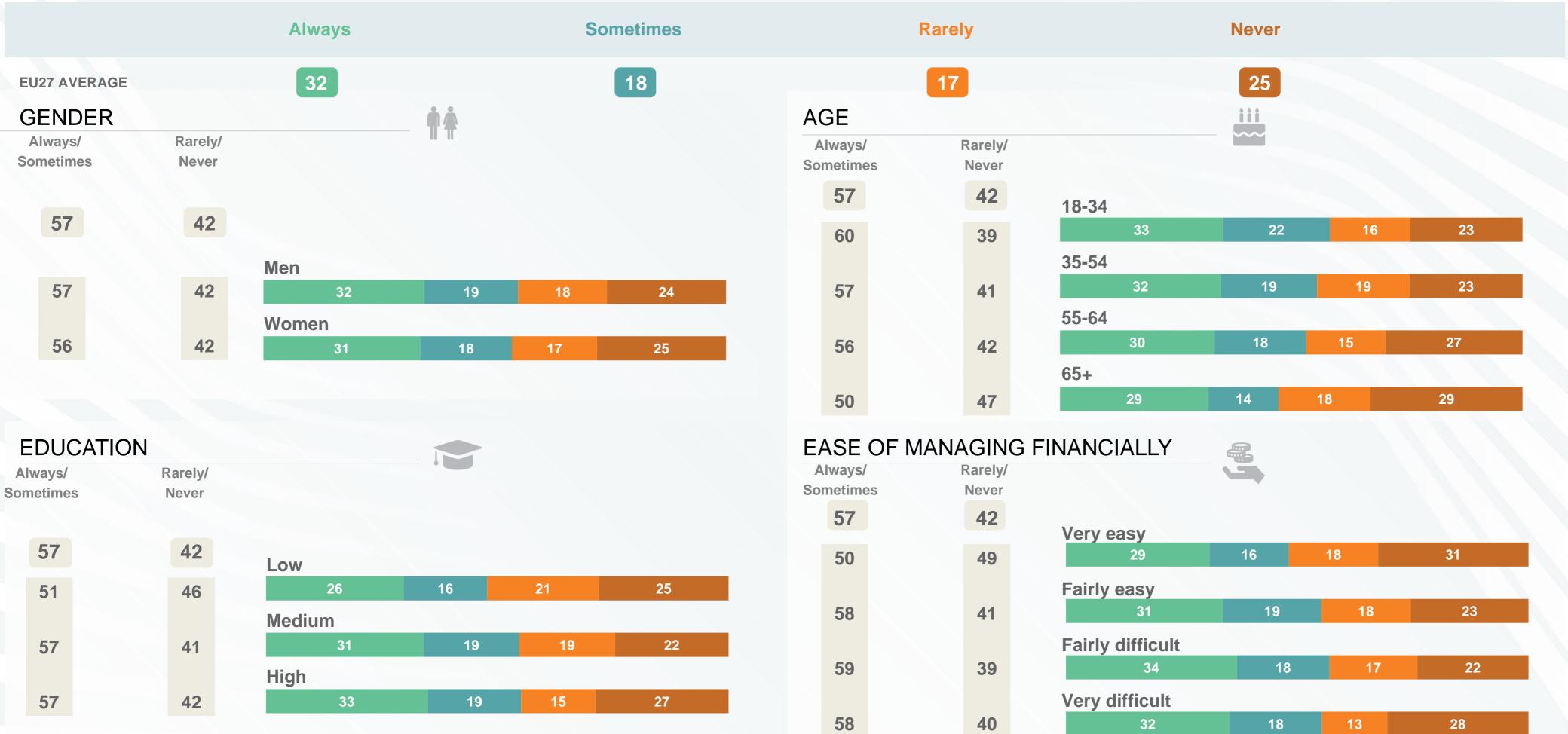
	Always/	Rarely/	Always	Sor
	Sometimes	Never		
EU27 AVERAGE	57	42	32	
Belgium	54	43		25
Bulgaria	58	34		0
Czechia	61	38		
Denmark	48	46		
Germany	58	41		
Estonia	47	50		
Ireland	53	46		
Greece	63	35		0
Spain	63	35		
France	47	53		
Croatia	35	64		6
Italy	53	45		
Cyprus	57	42		0
Latvia	45	53		20
Lithuania	46	49		
Luxembourg	60	40		
Hungary	47	49		0
Malta	60	36		
Netherlands	63	37		
Austria	61	39		0
Poland	73	23		2
Portugal	52	48		0
Romania	75	24		
Slovenia	50	50		8
Slovakia	54	46		
Finland	23	70		8
Sweden	42	56		2
Iceland	19	79		8
Norway	52	44		
United Kingdom	61	39		3





Iceland, Norway and the United Kingdom excluded from top 3 shading

When you are buying products or services online, how often, if at all, do you perform other checks on the seller - for example, reading reviews or checking if they belong to a professional body? (%)



Adults (aged 18+) who have bought online



Over the last 2 years have you purchased services in this category in combination with other products or services? (%)

In combination with other similar services (e.g. electricity and gas, TV and telephone, loan, mortgage or insurance services)

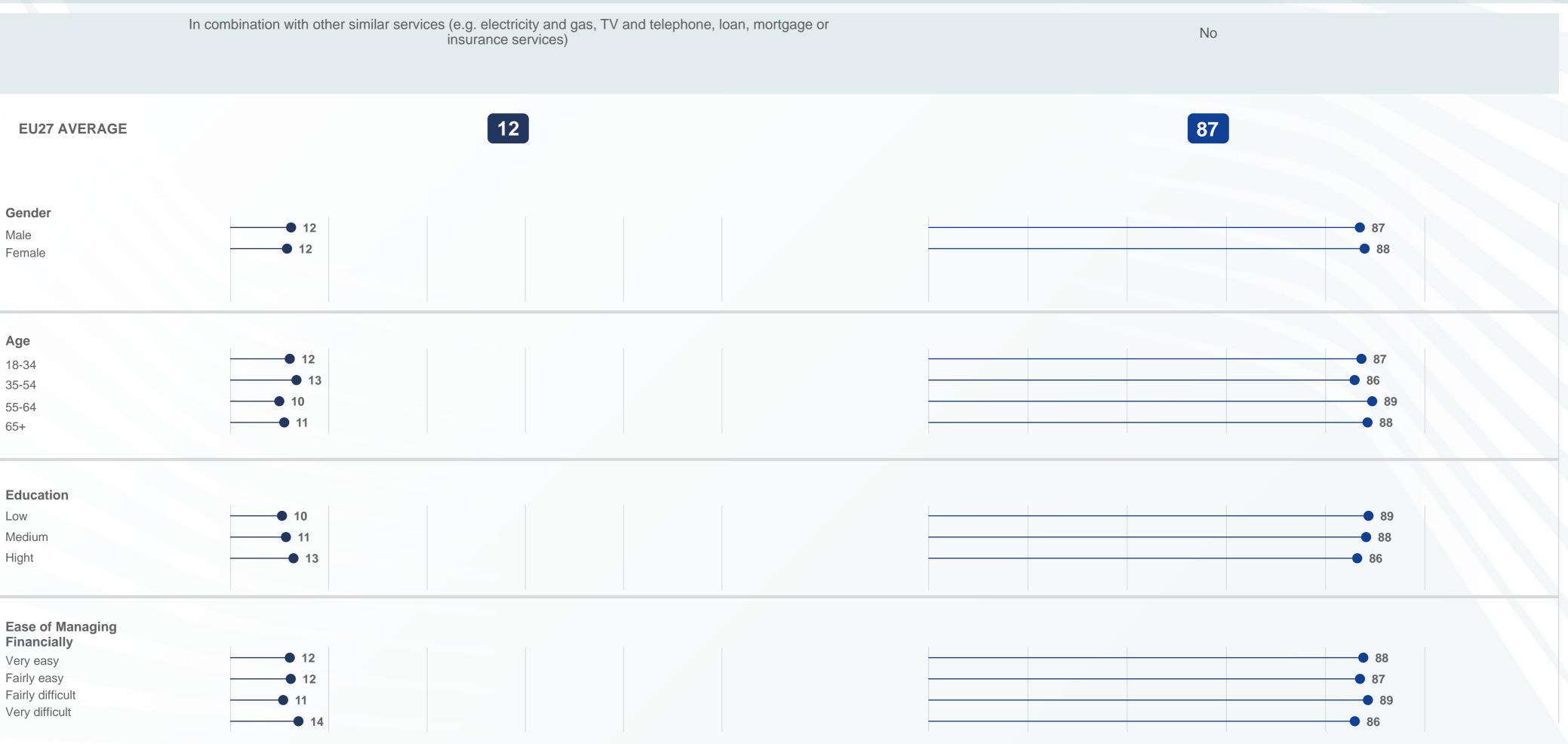
12 **EU27 AVERAGE** Belgium 13 Bulgaria 13 Czechia 12 Denmark • 13 Germany 8 Estonia - 19 Ireland - 12 Greece • 5 Spain 9 France 16 Croatia 8 - 13 Italy Cyprus • 10 Latvia 9 Lithuania 15 Luxembourg • 10 Hungary - 19 - 17 Malta • 13 Netherlands 8 Austria 13 Poland - 22 Portugal • 11 Romania 9 Slovenia 15 Slovakia - 16 Finland 10 Sweden - 11 Iceland • 21 Norway - 10 United Kingdom Adults (aged 18+)







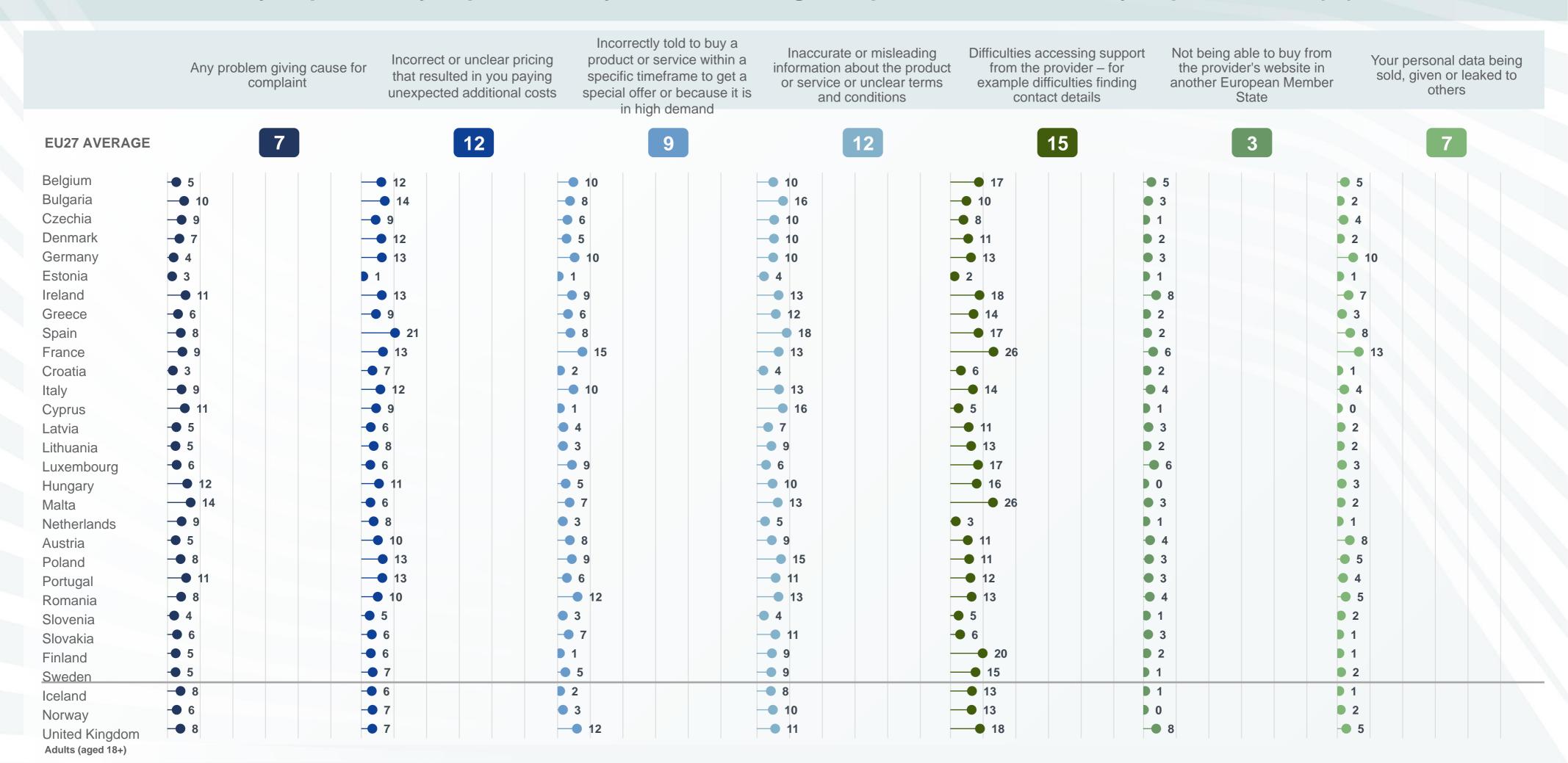
Over the last 2 years have you purchased services in this category in combination with other products or services? (%)



_	• 12
_	• 12
-	• 11
_	• 14



Did you personally experience any of the following with products or services you purchased? (%)





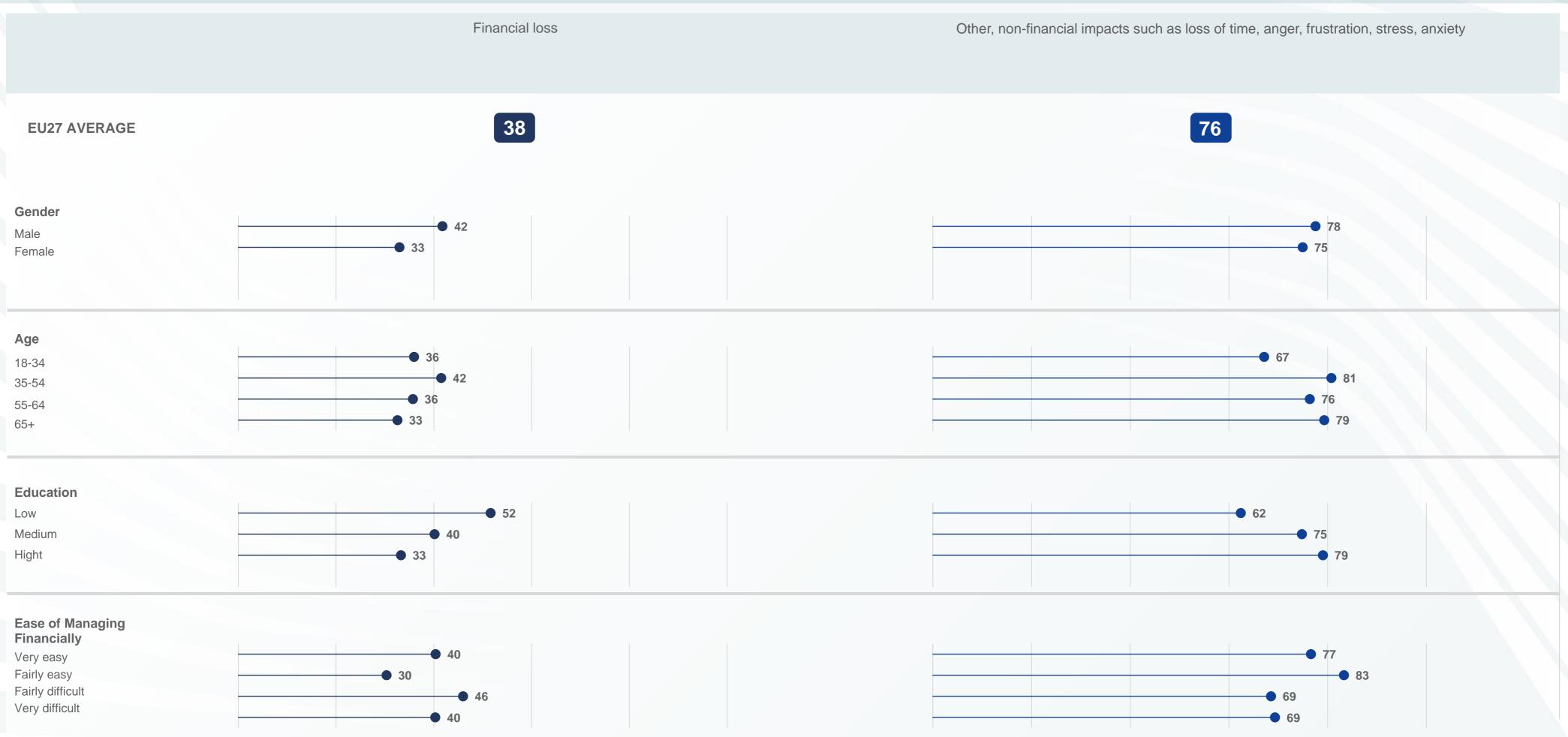


Did you personally experience any of the following with products or services you purchased? (%)



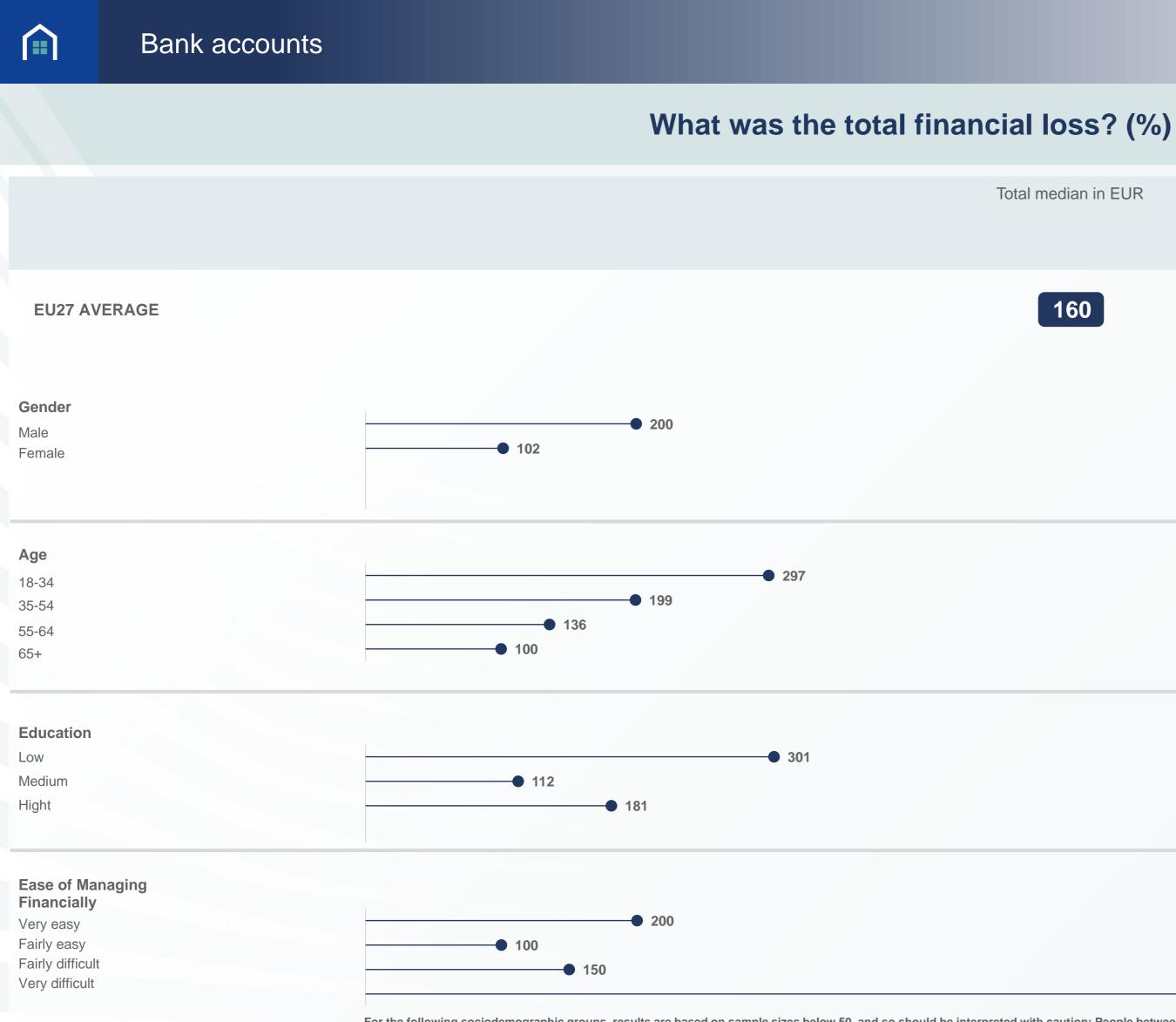


Thinking about the most recent problem did you personally experience financial loss/other non-financial impacts? (%)



Adults (aged 18+) who have experienced a problem





Adults (aged 18+) who experienced financial loss

For the following sociodemographic groups, results are based on sample sizes below 50, and so should be interpreted with caution: People between the ages of 55-64 (n=43), people 65+ (n=41), people with a low level of education (n=29), those who find it very easy to manage financially (n=37), those who find it very difficult to manage financially (n=33)

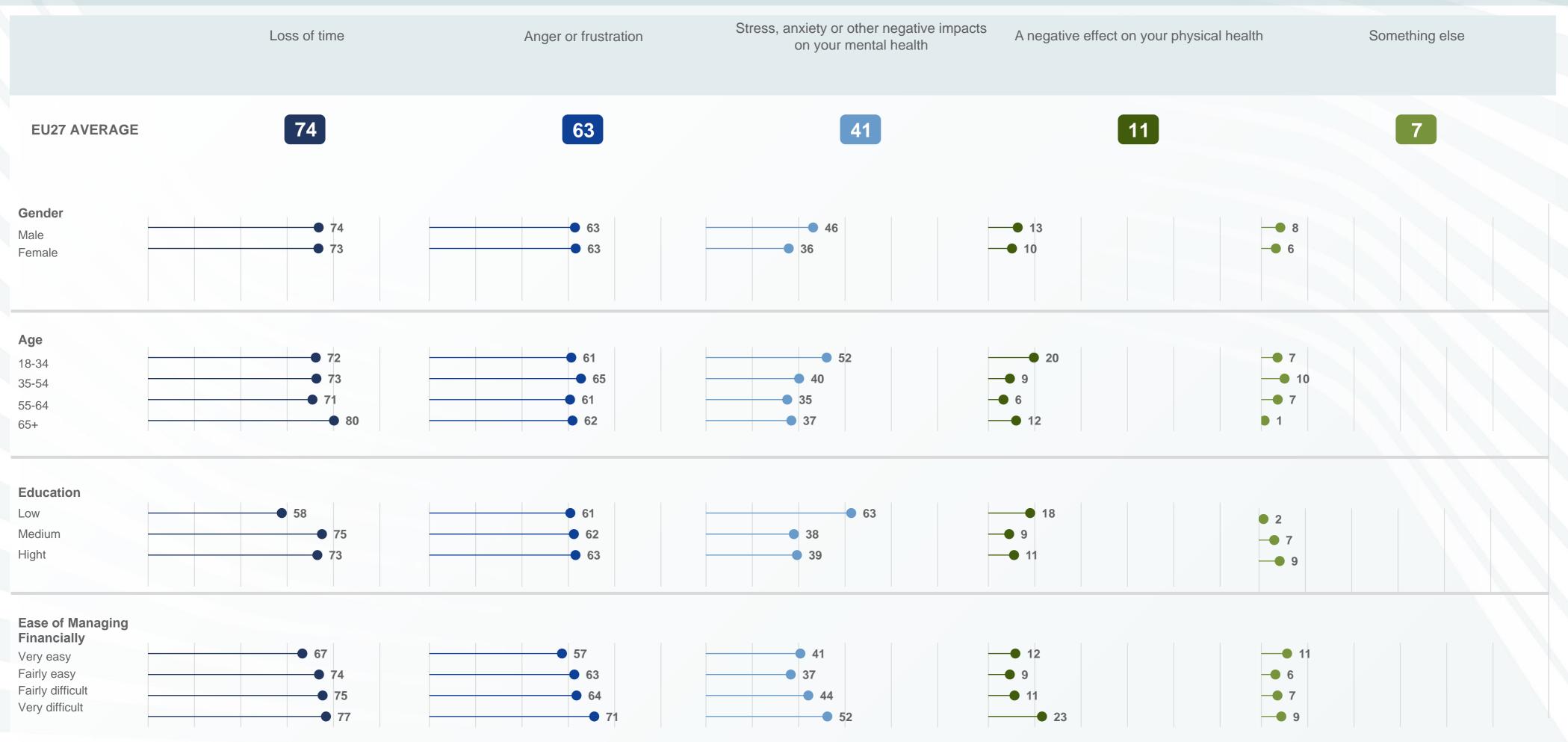


Total median in EUR



659

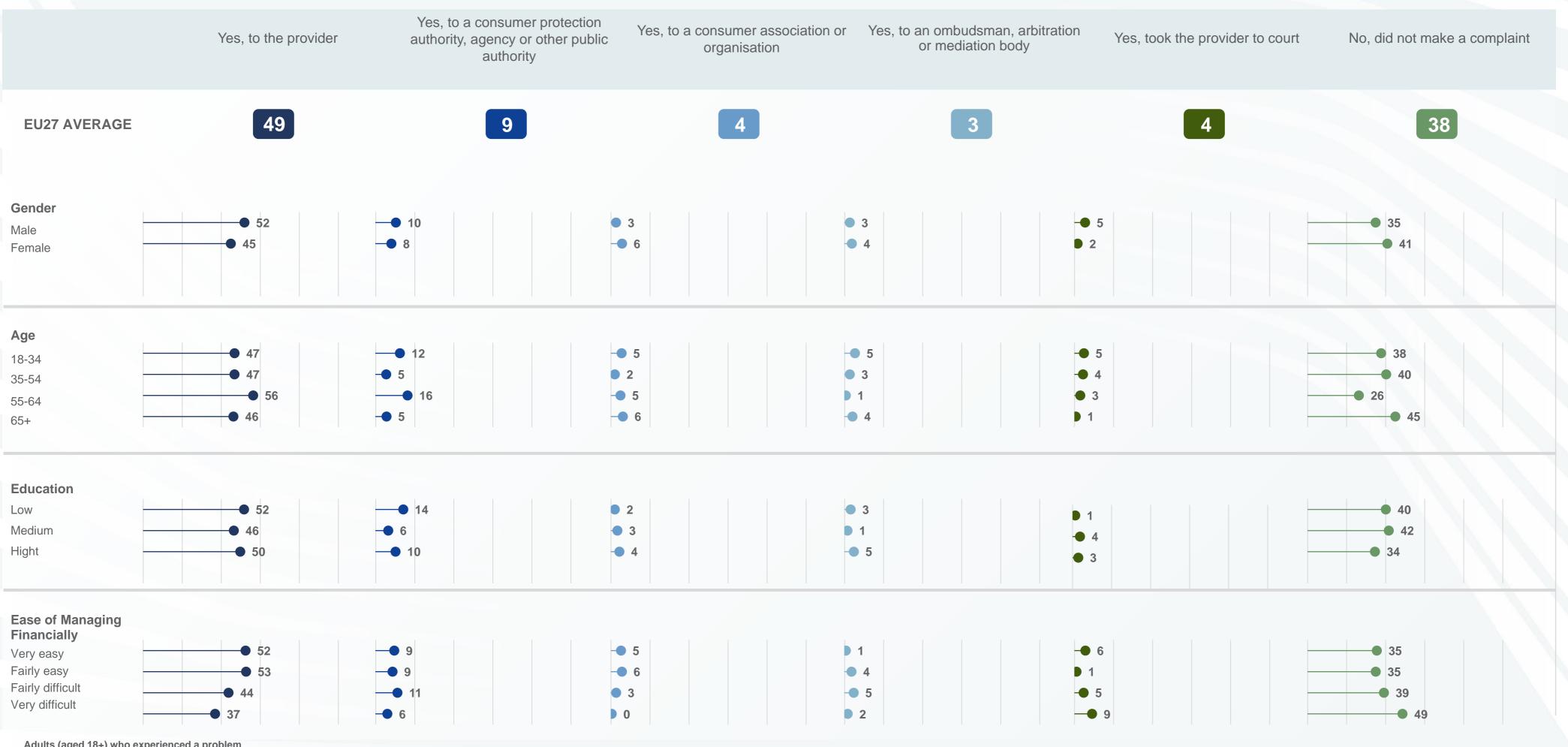
What was the non-financial impact? (%)



Adults (aged 18+) who experienced non-financial impact



Thinking about the most recent problem, did you make a complaint? (%)



Adults (aged 18+) who experienced a problem



How satisfied were you with the complaint outcome? (%)



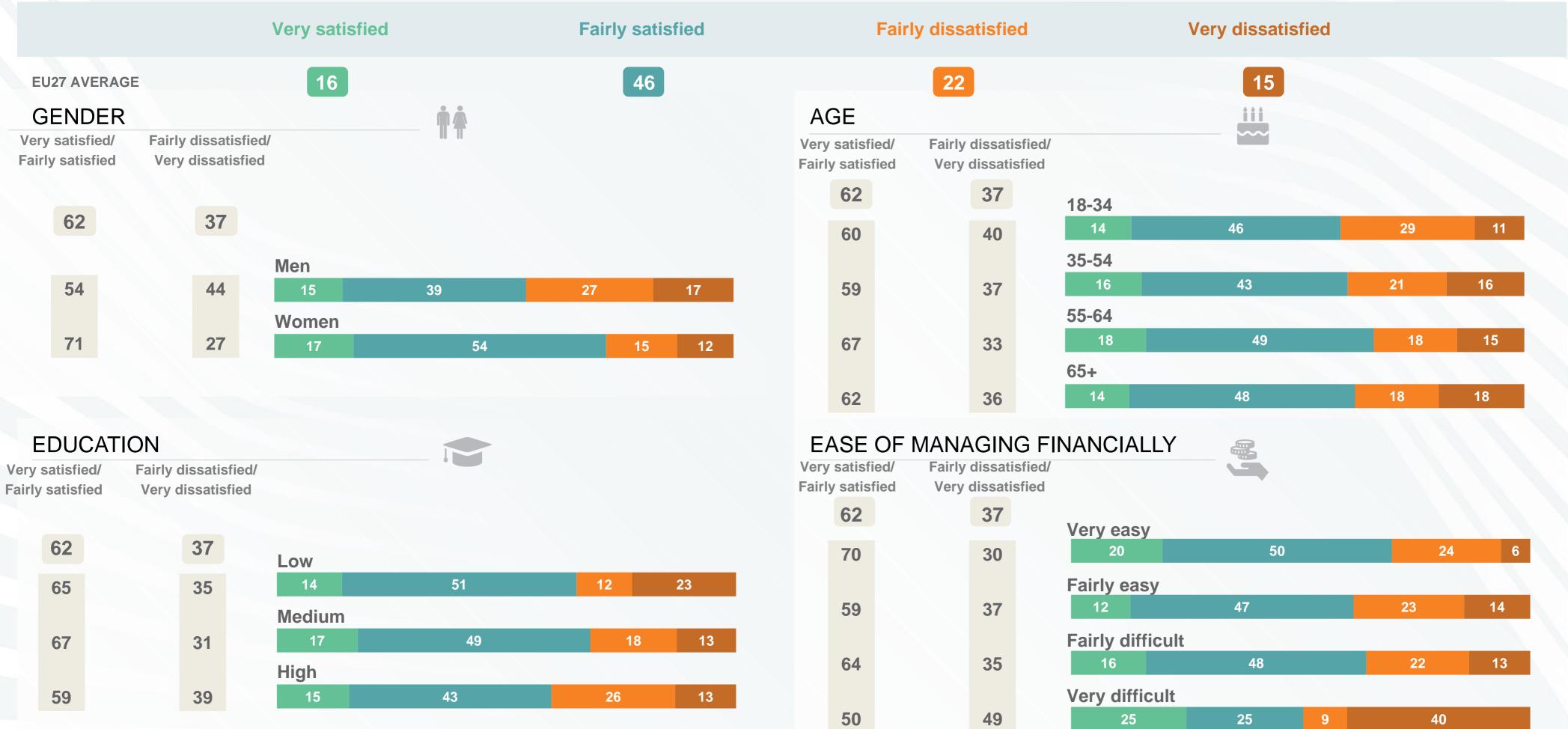
Adults (aged 18+) who made a complaint

For the following sociodemographic groups, results are based on sample sizes below 50, and so should be interpreted with caution: those who find it very difficult to manage financially (n=47)



Fairly dissatisfied					Very dissatisfied			
	18				20			
ed/ ed	Fairly dissatisfied/ Very dissatisfied							
		38		18-34				
		38		23	39	21		17
				35-54				
		37		19	42	20		17
				55-64				
		37		16	47	15		22
				65+				
		41		18	37	10	32	
d/	Fairly	dissati	sfied/	NANCIALLY				
ed	very	dissati	stied					
		38		Very easy				
		31		21	48		19	11
		35		Fairly easy 17	46	1	9	16
		42		Fairly difficul	1 t 38	15	2	27
				Very difficult				
		53		27	14 16		38	
	Ite ene leese	l an agur	la alman l	alou 50 and an alou black	a intermeted with coutless there.	where fine at it was me	difficult (and a second first and a

How satisfied were you with the level of effort put into dealing with your complaint? (%)



For the following sociodemographic groups, results are based on sample sizes below 50, and so should be interpreted with caution: those who find it very difficult to manage financially (n=47)

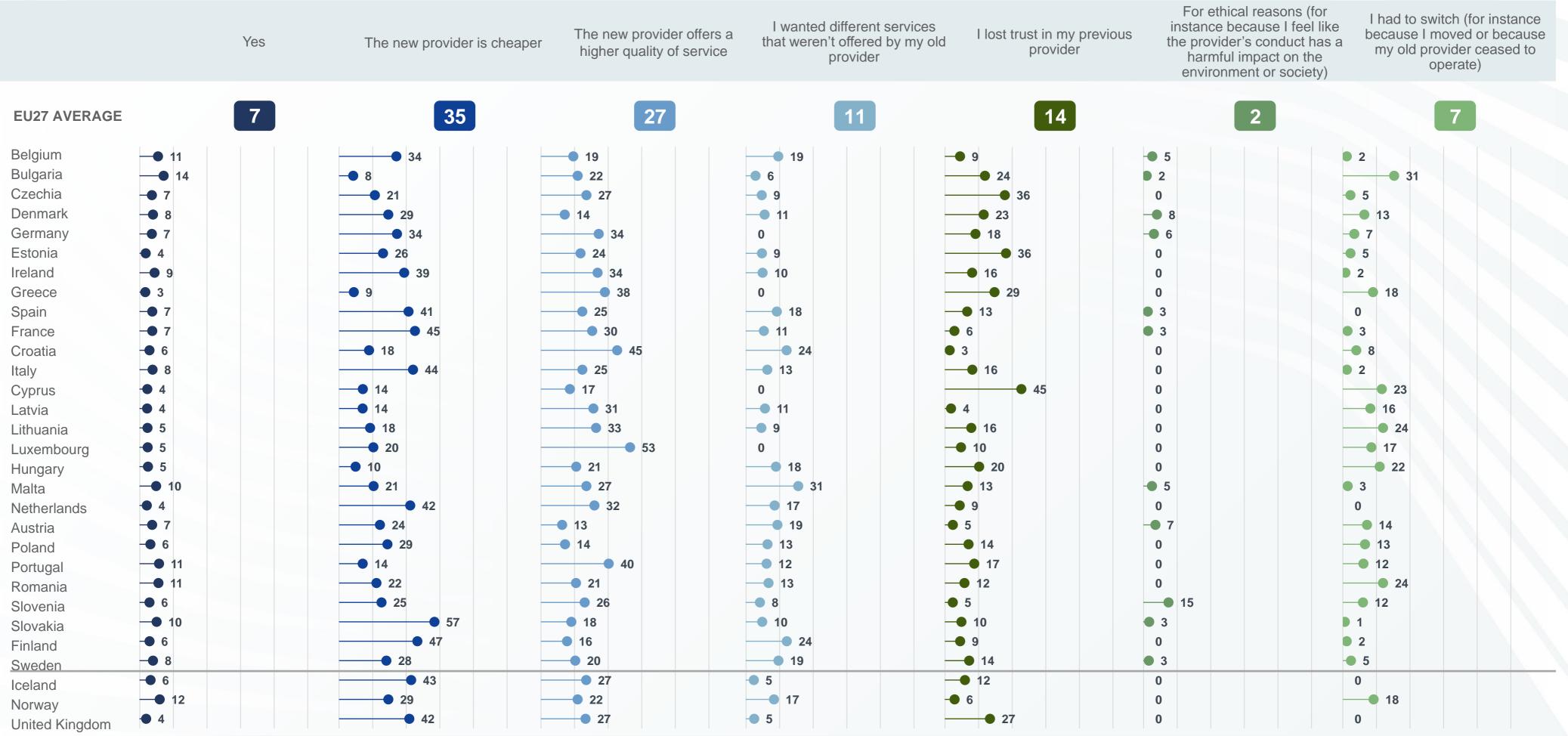


If you were to make a complaint to a provider in the future, and were unhappy with their final response, what, if anything, would you do? (%)





Have you switched your provider in the last 2 years? Why? (%)



Adults (18+) for "Yes" / Adults (18+) who had switched their provider/operator for other results



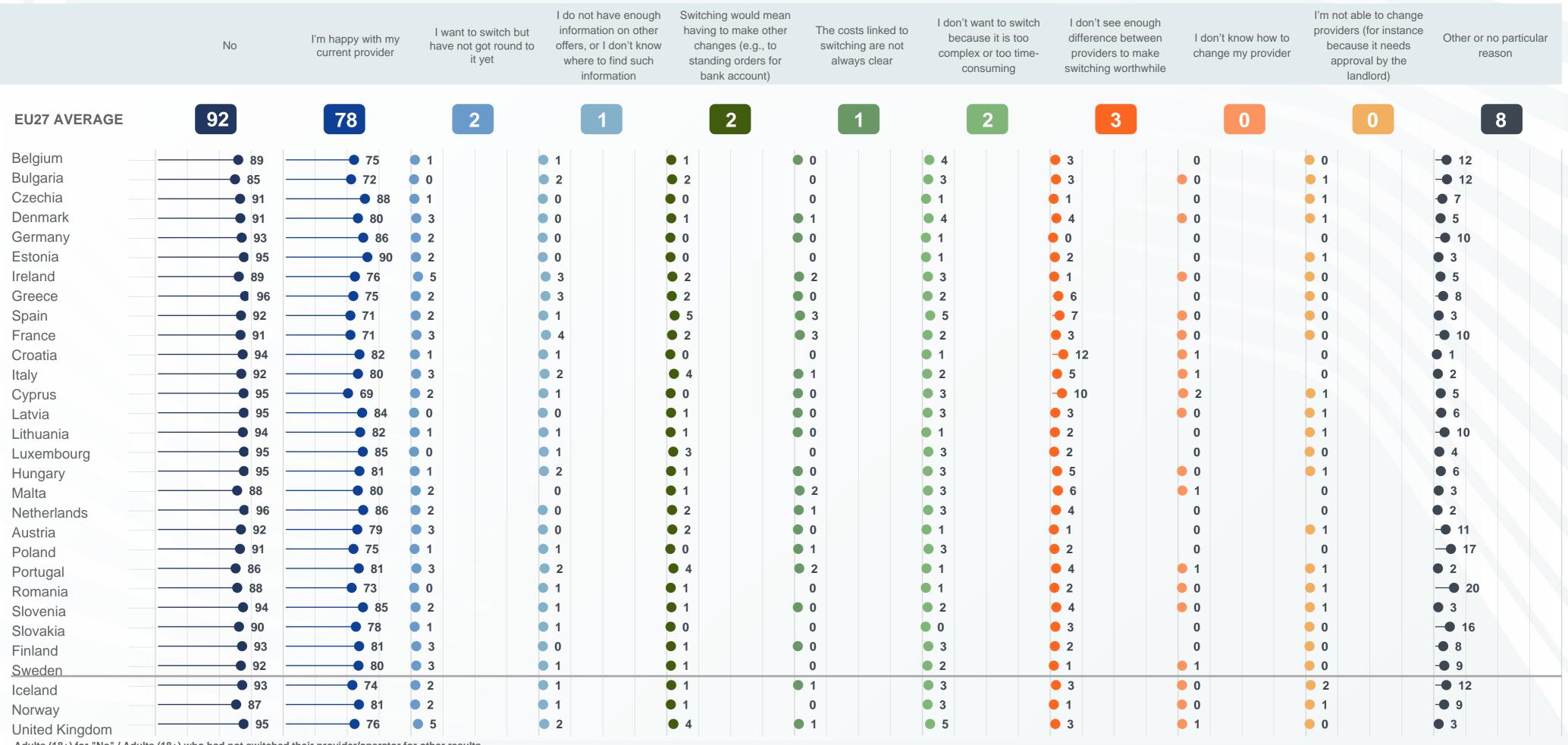
Have you switched your provider in the last 2 years? Why? (%)



Adults (18+) for "Yes" / Adults (18+) who had switched their provider/operator for other results



Have you switched your provider in the last 2 years? Why not? (%)

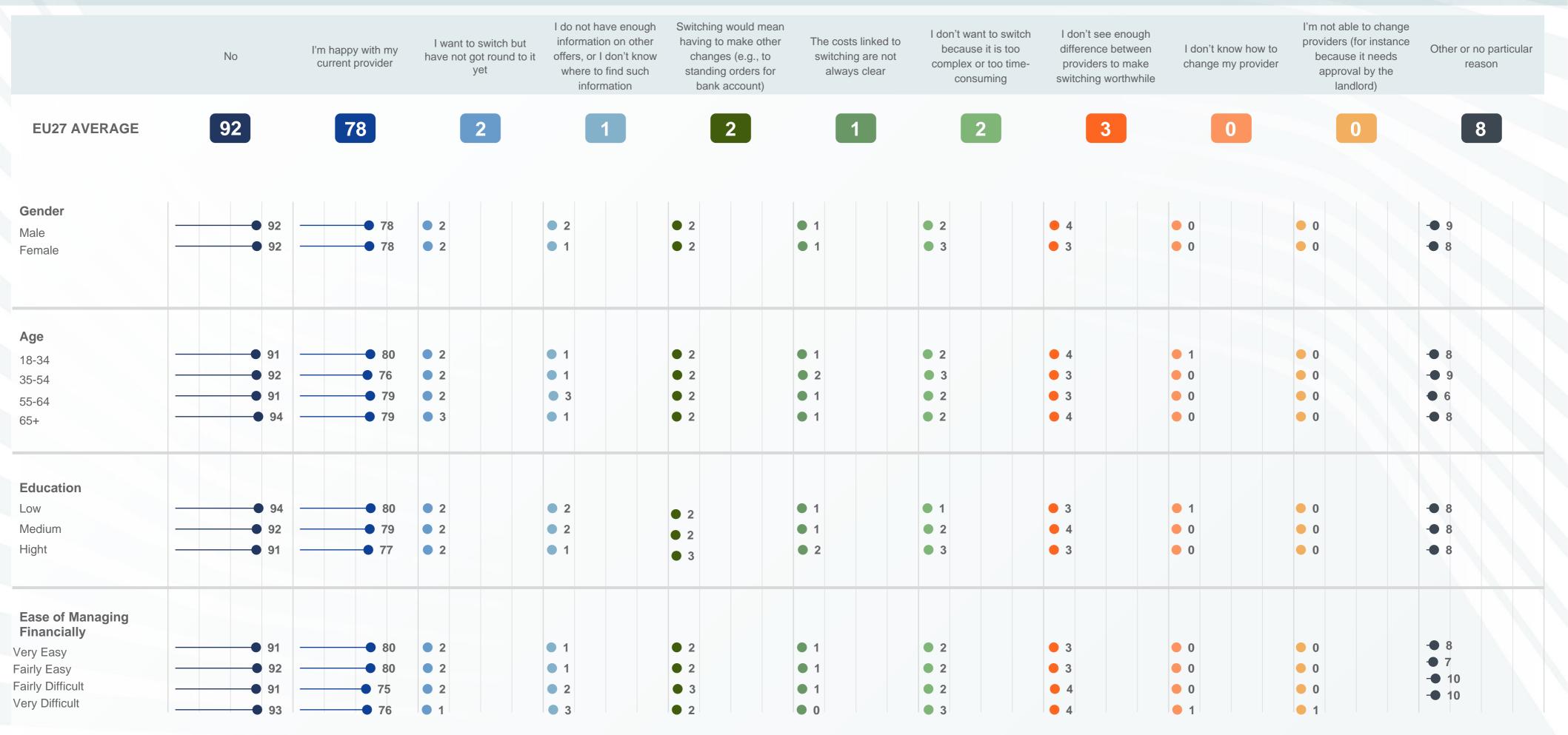


Adults (18+) for "No" / Adults (18+) who had not switched their provider/operator for other results



Bank accounts

Have you switched your provider in the last 2 years? Why not? (%)



Adults (18+) for "No" / Adults (18+) who had not switched their provider/operator for other results





Adults (aged 18+)

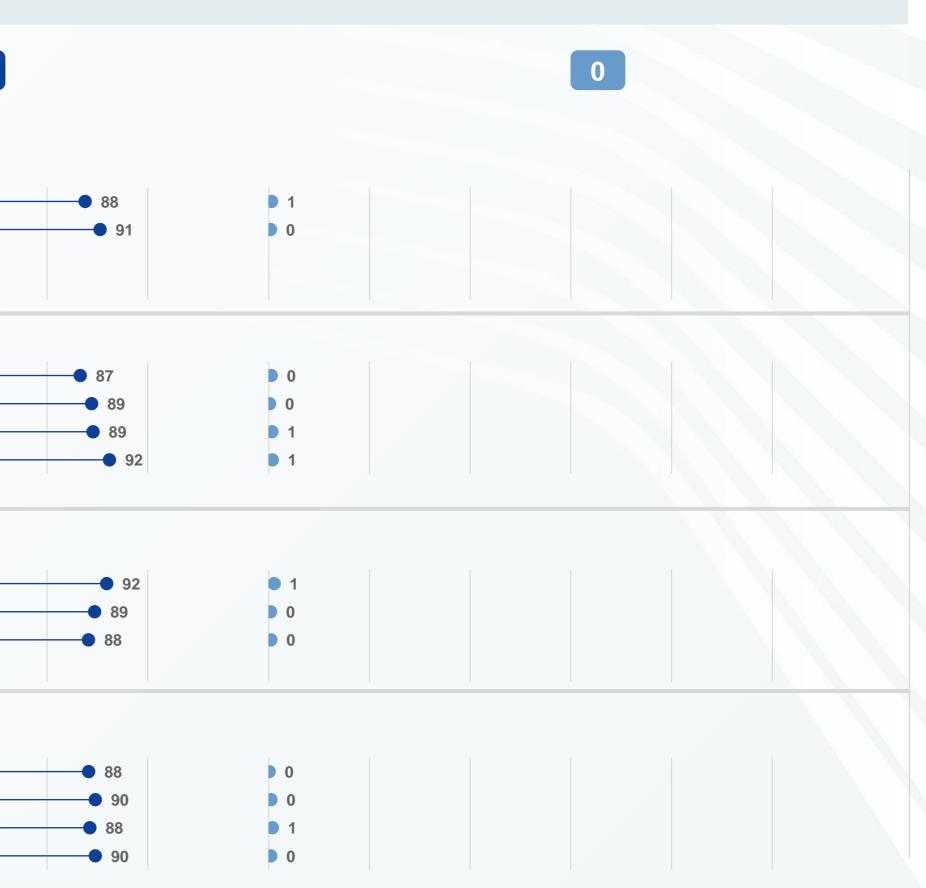


	Bank accounts							
	Have yo	ou switched	l to a	differe	nt servio	e with t	he san	ne pro
		Yes						No
EU27 AV	ERAGE	10						89
Gender Male	12							
Female	• 9							
Age							1	1
18-34	— 13							
35-54	• 11							
55-64	• 10							
65+	• 7							
Education								
Low	• 7							
Medium	1 0							
Hight	11							
Ease of Ma	naging							
Financially								
Very easy	• 12							
Fairly easy	— 10							
Fairly difficult Very difficult								
, ory announ	• 10							
Adults (ageo	J 18+)							



rovider/operator in the last 2 years? (%)

I did not know it was possible to switch between services





Annex



ANNEX 1: Market Monitoring Survey 2020 – technical notes



The MMS is conducted in a total of 30 countries: the 27 European Union Member States, Iceland Norway and the United Kingdom. The target population is all adults aged 18 and over, resident in these countries who have sufficient command of (one of) the respective national language(s) of the counties to answer the questionnaire. Interviews were offered to respondents in 28 languages: the 24 official European Union languages, Luxembourgish, Russian, Icelandic and Norwegian









MARKET REFERENCE PERIODS

Respondents' eligibility to participate in the survey is based on their having had experience of the markets within a pre-defined 'reference' period' (timeframe). The reference period is set with the aim of ensuring that they will be able to recall their experiences of the markets without too much difficulty. As detailed below, the reference period varies by market, reflecting the fact that some types of goods and service are purchased more frequently than others.



ANNEX 1: Market Monitoring Survey 2020 – technical notes



The Market Monitoring Survey uses a multi-stage weighting procedure. Single weight factors per market interview are calculated by calculating consecutively:

- a separate design weight per country to control for unequal selection probabilities of sample units, based on phone type ownership of the respondent (% mobile, % fixed, % mobile and fixed).
- a post-stratification weight is performed separately per country to balance out an unequal representation of different age and gender groups in the unweighted sample, so that the weighted sample is representative for these two parameters.
- for results at the country group level (e.g., EU27), a population calibration weight so that the results for each country are included in the aggregate in the same proportion as their relative population share in that country group.





OTHER NOTES ON INTEPRETING THE DATA AND CHARTS

- This slide deck presents indicator results and allows for the comparison of differences between countries and sociodemographic groups. It should be noted that survey results are subject to sampling tolerances meaning that not all apparent differences between groups may be statistically significant. For reasons of legibility and accessibility, indications of statistical significance are not included in this slide deck.
- Where percentages do not sum to 100%, this may be due to computer rounding or multiple answers. Rounding can also cause a slight deviation between aggregate percentages (e.g., "fairly satisfied / very satisfied") and the percentages of their separate components.
- In some of the charts showing results per country, bullets representing very small percentages (< 2%) are very slightly repositioned so that they are visible in the chart, meaning that they are visually closer to 2% than they would be if positioned exactly on the axis according to their true value. The numeric values shown are always accurate.